Job #S4406

2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel
W6 Questionnaire (English)
Final for field-start: 11/4/2020 1500
Mid-field revisions: 11/9/2020 1700, 11/12/2020 1000 (MID-REP2)

PARADATA

- Date of Interview [DATE]
- Total Time (start button to submit button) [TotalTime]
- Complete User Agent String [UAString]
- Screen Size (in pixels – vertical) [VerticalSS] (MOBILE TO START; OTHER TBD)
- Screen Size (in pixels – horizontal) [HorizontalSS] (MOBILE TO START; OTHER TBD)
- Operating System – which can in the end be derived from user agent string [DeviceOS]
- Overall Device type category: Phone, Tablet, PC, Other [DeviceCat]
- Breakoff points [TERMPOINTS]

SAMPLE

ABS SAMPLE VARIABLES: TBD

TELOPS SAMPLE VARIABLES:
Sample Type:
1. Web
2. LL Phone Sample
3. CP Phone Sample

Respondent name
Respondent ABS ID
Other variables TBD

PROGRAMMING NOTE:

Display progress bar
Grayed-out (grayed out) questions are not applicable for the current wave.

INCENTIVE AMOUNT (<<$INSERT>>):

$20

GEOGRAPHIES FOR THIS WAVE:

- Florida statewide + Pinellas
- Michigan statewide + Macomb
- Pennsylvania statewide + Luzerne
- Wisconsin statewide + Kenosha/Racine
- Montgomery County, OH

EMAIL SCHEDULE:

	Email 1	**Email 2**	**Email 3**	**Deadline given to R**	**Link expiration**
Replicate 1	11/4/2020 AM (soft launch to 100) 11/4/2020 PM (full launch)	11/6/2020	11/9/2020	11/10/2020 11:59PM ET	11/10/2020 11:59PM CT
Replicate 2	11/11/2020	11/13/2020	11/16/2020	11/17/2020 11:59PM ET	11/17/2020 11:59PM CT
Replicate 3	11/18/2020	11/20/2020	11/23/2020	11/24/2020 11:59PM ET	11/24/2020 11:59PM CT

FOR "DEADLINE" PIPING:

	English	**Spanish**
Replicate 1	**November 10, 2020 11:59pm ET**	**10 de noviembre de 2020 11:59pm ET**
Replicate 2	**November 17, 2020 11:59pm ET**	**17 de noviembre de 2020 11:59pm ET**
Replicate 3	**November 24, 2020 11:59pm ET**	**24 de noviembre de 2020 11:59pm ET**

GLOBAL PROGRAMMING NOTES:

1. The online survey will use the APPC Custom Logo. Study-specific revisions to the survey design will be made during the testing phase.

    a. Font: GT America.
    b. Respondents should be able to click anywhere within the radio buttons/check boxes or on the corresponding labels for those response options when selecting a response.

2. Each page of the online survey, including the survey suspension page (i.e. the page respondents see after they click the "Finish Later" navigation button), should contain the APPC custom logo, except for mobile devices. For mobile, display logo on landing page and survey suspension page only.

3. Display question numbers for testing purposes only. Do not display the section headers, question numbers, or other question labels for the live respondent survey.

4. Do not display "No answer" or "Web blank" categories unless otherwise specified.

5. Each question should be displayed on a new screen unless otherwise noted.

6. Include a progress bar.

7. Allow respondents to [1] finish the survey at a later time, and [2] resume the survey where they left off. Include a "Finish Later" navigation button.

8. Navigation buttons are labeled "<<Back", "Finish Later" and "Next>>". Back button should be on the left, Finish Later button in the middle, and Next button should be on the right.

9. Browser title should read: APPC Panel Survey

10. Grids:

    a. Do not program list questions as grids unless otherwise specified.

    IF SPECIFIED TO PROGRAM AS GRID:

    b. For questions with multiple items, set up the question as a grid, with items down the left side and response options across the top from left to right.
    c. HTML tables should be programmed in a way that column widths are set as proportions of the screen size. This will allow content to adjust to different browser window sizes.
    d. The table should be centered and be flexible to take up 90% of the browser width, with the size determined in percent to maintain the relative column width.
    e. Response columns should be of equal width.
    f. If possible, we would like grids NOT to display table lines. Instead, rows for items should be shaded in a color that matches the design theme, and alternate between shaded row and non-shaded row.

11. For questions with "other-specify" options, allow respondents to select "Other" without forcing a response to be typed in the specify text box.

12. If question or response text is in bold, italics, or underlined, please do the same in the online survey.

13. Include variables in the data for:
    - a. All randomizations and rotates.
    - b. Overall LENGTH, measured in minutes, carried out to at least two decimal places.
    - c. Start date.
    - d. End date (if applicable).
    - e. Start Device type (device on which the respondent is began the survey).
    - f. End Device type (device on which the respondent finished the survey).
    - g. Browser type.
    - h. Number of times the respondent entered the survey.
    - i. All variables from the sample file (if applicable), including geocodes (longitude/latitude).

14. Allow respondents to skip questions – Do not force responses, unless otherwise indicated. After skipping a question, respondents should be taken to the next question they are eligible to receive, unless otherwise specified.

15. Please code any skipped questions for a question that a respondent saw as a "997 Web Blank".

16. Error Messages for skipped questions: In general, respondents should be able to skip any question. However, we would like an error message to show up for respondents:
    - a. For the first four (4) skipped questions;
    - b. For any elements that are skipped in a grid-type question.
    - c. For questions with "other-specify" options and the respondent left the OS text box blank.

    The following error message should be shown above the skipped question: "***Your answers to these questions are very important to us. Can you please take a moment to review your responses below for completion?***"

    The respondent should be allowed to skip the question after this message is shown; they should NOT be required to answer the question before moving on after the error message conditions outlined above are met.

17. Footer for each page, displayed in a smaller text font, should contain the following information:

    For additional instructions on how to complete this survey, please click here. [PN: Clicking the link will open a separate browser tab that contains the survey instructions in the TEXT FOR HELP LINK]

18. We would like to be able to look at non-response by question by interview. For the overall %, we want to create a variable (COMPRATE) to show the completion rate where:
    - a. Numerator: "Total number of questions that should be seen by a given respondent (Sum of questions with any response other than a MISSING response)" **MINUS** "Total number of questions skipped"
    - b. Denominator: "Total number of questions that should be seen by a given respondent (Sum of questions with any response other than a MISSING response)"

$$CompRate = \frac{Numerator}{Denominator}$$

[TEXT FOR “HELP LINK” INSTRUCTIONS]
NAVIGATING:
Do **not** use the browser's back button or browser menus while taking the survey. To move from page to page, use the navigation buttons at the bottom of each screen. On the bottom of each page, there are 3 buttons to help move you through the survey:

"BACK" to go back to an earlier question.
"NEXT" to go to the next question.
"FINISH LATER" to temporarily stop taking the survey.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS:
Please answer EACH question by selecting the item or category that best describes your response.

To select responses in questions with buttons, click on the button beside your response. If a question asks for a text response, click in the box and begin typing.

FINISH LATER:
When you wish to resume, return to the link you were provided, and it will take you to the last question you answered.

[TEXT FOR “FINISH LATER” LANDING PAGE]
Your responses are important to us. We hope that you'll come back later and finish the survey. When you wish to resume, return to the link you were provided, and it will take you to the last question you answered.

[PROGRAMMING MESSAGES]
- Please select one.
- Please select all that apply.
- Please enter a response in the '(Specify)' box.
- Please select your answer.
- State and ZIP code don't match. Please try again.
- Please do not select an option when entering response(s) in the box(es).
- Please don't select 'Don't know' AND 'Refused'. Select only one.
- Please enter valid 5 digit zip code.
- This doesn't appear to be a valid zip code.
- Please do not select "Working full-time" if you also select "Unemployed."
- Please select one response for each.
- Please select one response for each item.
- Early voting was not available in your state before September 1, 2020. Please review.
- You may not select a date after the current date. Please review.

[START TIMER]

WEB INTRODUCTION (FIRST PAGE AFTER OPENING UNIQUE WEB LINK)

(SHOW TO ALL WEB (XCHANNEL=1))
(PN: INSERT **$20** AS COMPENSATION AMOUNT)

WS1. Thank you for being a valued member of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. We are pleased to send you our invitation for this survey.

In appreciation of your time, **you will receive <<$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

Please click Next>> to begin your survey.

CATI INTRODUCTION AND SCREENING

(SHOW TO ALL CATI (XCHANNEL=2))

CS1. Hello, my name is [FULL NAME], and I am calling from SSRS on behalf of the Annenberg Public Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania. This is NOT a sales call. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance.

May I please speak to [INSERT RESPONDENT NAME] [IF NO RESPONDENT NAME, INSERT: "the adult citizen at this number who recently joined the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel"]?

[READ IF PERSON ON PHONE ASKS THE PURPOSE OF CALL: "[RESPONDENT NAME] / [An adult at this number] recently joined the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. We are reaching out to them for their next survey opportunity."]

1 Respondent already on the phone
2 Respondent coming to phone
3 Respondent is unavailable
999 Refusal

[PN: IF CS1=1,2, GO TO CS1T]
[PN: IF CS1=3, THANK AND SET FOR CALLBACK]
[PN: IF CS1=999, THANK AND TERMINATE – SHOW CS1 TERM TEXT – RECORD AS 'CS1-INITIAL REFUSAL' - SET FOR CALLBACK IN REFUSAL CONVERTER GROUP]
[PN: CS1 TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

(IF CS1=1,2)
(PN: IF RESPONDENT CAME TO PHONE (CS1=2), INSERT TEXT AS SHOWN)
(PN: INSERT $20 AS COMPENSATION AMOUNT)

CS1T. [INSERT IF CS1=2: Hello, my name is [FULL NAME], and I am calling from SSRS on behalf of the Annenberg Public Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania. This is NOT a sales call. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance.] Thank you for being a valued member of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. You will receive a **<<$INSERT>>** check in the mail for completing the following survey.

1 Continue
999 Refusal

[PN: IF CS1T=1 AND CELL PHONE SAMPLE, GO TO CS3]
[PN: IF CS1T=1 AND LANDLINE SAMPLE, GO TO ADDRVER]
[PN: IF CS1T=999, THANK AND TERMINATE – SHOW CS1 TERM TEXT – RECORD AS 'CS1T-INITIAL REFUSAL' - SET FOR CALLBACK IN REFUSAL CONVERTER GROUP]
[PN: CS1 TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

(ASK ALL CATI (XCHANNEL=2))

CS3. Are you driving or doing any activity requiring your full attention?

1 Yes, driving
2 No, not driving
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: IF CS3=2, GO TO ADDRVER]
[PN: IF CS3=1, 998, 999, THANK AND SET FOR CALLBACK]
[PN: CS3 TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

VOICEMAIL MESSAGE
[PN: LEAVE ONLY ONCE, THE FIRST TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL; SET FOR CALLBACK]
Hello, I am calling from SSRS on behalf of the Annenberg Public Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania. We're conducting the next survey for the Annenberg Election Study Panel. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

(ASK ALL)
(PN: DISPLAY ADDRESS FROM PANELIST DATABASE)
(PN: QUESTION IS REQUIRED; DO NOT LET RESPONDENT SKIP; IF RESPONDENT ATTEMPTS TO SKIP, SHOW ERROR MESSAGE: "This is a required question. Please respond.")
ADDRVER. For verification purposes, do you currently live at...

[SHOW STREET ADDRESS FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[SHOW CITY, STATE, ZIP FROM PANELIST DATABASE]

[PN: IF CATI:] [READ IF R ASKS HOW WE KNOW THEIR ADDRESS: "As you may recall, you verified your home address when you registered for the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel."]
[PN: IF WEB:] As you may recall, you verified your home address when you registered for the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel.

1 Yes
2 No
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: IF ADDRVER=1, GO TO RESIDE]
[PN: IF ADDRVER=2, 998, 999, GO TO NEWADDR]

(ASK IF ADDRVER=2,998,999 (No, different address/DK/Refused))
(PN: STATE AND ZIP CODE ARE REQUIRED FIELDS; FLAG IF ZIP GIVEN IS NOT IN STATE GIVEN - SHOW ERROR MESSAGE "One or more of your responses requires review. Please check your answers for accuracy.")
(PN: IF RESPONDENT ENTERS STATE AND ZIP BUT TRIES TO SKIP QUESTION, PROMPT FOR COMPLETION)
(PN: RECORD BACK TO PANEL DATABASE)
NEWADDR. Could you please tell us your current home address?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: "Your address is kept confidential and will only be used by researchers to talk generally about what part of the state panelists live in.")

[PN: IF WEB:] (Your address is kept confidential and will only be used by researchers to talk generally about what part of the state panelists live in.)

1 Street address
2 Apt./Unit # (if applicable)
3 City
4 State
5 5-digit zip code
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: IF NEWADDR STATE MATCHES STATE FROM SAMPLE, GO TO RESIDE; IF NEWADDR STATE DOES NOT MATCH STATE FROM SAMPLE OR NEWADDR=PREFER NOT TO ANSWER/DK/REFUSED, THANK AND TERMINATE, AND RECODE AS PANELIST=2: "For this study, adults must live in the same state they verified as their state of residence during the registration survey. Thank you very much for your time. Have a good (day/evening)."]

[PN: IF GEOGRAPHY FROM SAMPLE IS MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO AND NEWADDR ZIP=45309, 45315, 45322, 45325, 45327, 45342, 45343, 45345, 45354, 45377, 45401, 45402, 45403, 45404, 45405, 45406, 45409, 45410, 45412, 45413, 45414, 45415, 45416, 45417, 45419, 45420, 45422, 45423, 45424, 45426, 45428, 45429, 45437, 45439, 45440, 45441, 45448, 45449, 45458, 45459, 45469, 45470, 45475, 45479, 45481, 45482, 45490 (MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OH ZIPS), CONTINUE]
[PN: IF GEOGRAPHY FROM SAMPLE IS MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO AND NEWADDR ZIP<>45309, 45315, 45322, 45325, 45327, 45342, 45343, 45345, 45354, 45377, 45401, 45402, 45403, 45404, 45405, 45406, 45409, 45410, 45412, 45413, 45414, 45415, 45416, 45417, 45419, 45420, 45422, 45423, 45424, 45426, 45428, 45429, 45437, 45439, 45440, 45441, 45448, 45449, 45458, 45459, 45469, 45470, 45475, 45479, 45481, 45482, 45490 (NOT MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OH ZIPS), THANK AND TERMINATE – SHOW i671 TERM TEXT – RECORD AS 'NEWADDR-NOT IN STUDY AREA')]
[PN: i671 TERMINATION TEXT: "We are only accepting adults in certain geographies at this time. Thank you very much for your time. Have a good (day/evening)."]

(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF ABS, INSERT STATE FROM SAMPLE (SPELLED-OUT AND SENTENCE CASE); IF OUTBOUND OMNI, INSERT STATE FROM OSTATE)
RESIDE.Are you likely to remain a resident of [STATE] for all of 2020? Your best estimate is fine.

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

(ASK ALL)

INTRO3. **[PN: IF CATI:** Now I**]** **[PN: IF WEB:** We**]** have some questions for you for the Annenberg Election Study Panel, a research study on issues related to current events on behalf of the Annenberg Public Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary and all responses will remain confidential. All data we collect will be de-identified, and could be stored and distributed for future research.

[PN: IF CATI:] If there is a question you would rather not answer, then we will move on.

[PN: IF WEB:] You can skip any question that you would rather not answer.

[PN: IF CATI:] [IF NECESSARY: If you have any questions regarding this research or with regard to your participation, you can contact Dr. Ken Winneg at 1-866-670-8524.

[PN: IF WEB:] If you have any questions regarding this research or with regard to your participation, you can email Dr. Ken Winneg at surveys@appc.upenn.edu or you can call: 1-866-670-8524.

[IF WEB: Please click Next>> to continue.]

[IF CATI: [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Click NEXT>> to continue.]**]**

A. LIKELIHOOD TO VOTE -- MULTIPLE WAVES (MW)

[PN: INCLUDE A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE PROGRAMMING VARIABLE '**DEMREP**'
IF DEMREP=1, THEN ALWAYS ASK ABOUT DEMOCRAT BEFORE REPUBLICAN
IF DEMREP=2, THEN ALWAYS ASK ABOUT REPUBLICAN BEFORE DEMOCRAT]

[PN: INCLUDE A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE PROGRAMMING VARIABLE '**RESPONSEROT**'
IF RESPONSEROT=1, THEN ALWAYS SHOW RESPONSES IN ORDER IF RESPONSES ARE ROTATED
IF RESPONSEROT=2, THEN ALWAYS SHOW RESPONSES IN REVERSE ORDER IF RESPONSES ARE ROTATED]

[PN: INCLUDE A HALF SAMPLE PROGRAMMING VARIABLE '**HALFSAMP1**'
RANDOM HALF SAMPLE, HALFSAMP1=1
REMAINING HALF SAMPLE, HALFSAMP1=2]

[PN: INCLUDE A QUARTER SAMPLE PROGRAMMING VARIABLE '**QTRSAMP1**'
RANDOM QUARTER SAMPLE, QTRSAMP1=1
RANDOM QUARTER SAMPLE, QTRSAMP1=2
RANDOM QUARTER SAMPLE, QTRSAMP1=3
REMAINING QUARTER SAMPLE, QTRSAMP1=4

PN: HALFSAMP1 AND QTRSAMP1 ARE RELATED VARIABLES
QTRSAMP1=1,2 = HALFSAMP1=1
QTRSAMP1=3,4 = HALFSAMP1=2]

***PN: MODIFIED QUESTION TEXT.**
{WAVE: W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6 (REPS2-3 modified question text)}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE)
A1. [REP1: How closely are you following the news about the 2020 presidential election campaign?]
[REPS2-3: How closely are you following the news about the 2020 presidential general election?]

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not closely at all
2 Not too closely
3 Somewhat closely
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
4 Very closely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE)
A2. **[PN: IF WEB:** How closely are you following the news about the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19)?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: How closely are you following the news about the coronavirus pandemic, also known as COVID-19 (PRONO: KOH-vid-nineteen)? [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not closely at all
2 Not too closely
3 Somewhat closely
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
4 Very closely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
A3. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you think things are seriously off on the wrong track?

1 Right direction
2 Wrong track
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF QUESTIONS A4 AND A5; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

MODIFIED FROM NBC SURVEY BY ADDING "ABOUT THE SAME" IN THE TEXT FOR BOTH WEB AND CATI AND EXPANDING TO 5 POINT SCALE.
{WAVE: W5 (REPS2-3), W6 (REP1 AND MONTCO REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1 OR (PMSTATE=OH AND REPLICATE=2,3))
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

A4. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off than you were four years ago, or are you about the same?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF BETTER/WORSE, PROBE: Would that be much (worse/better) or a little (worse/better)?]**]**

1 Much worse off
2 A little worse off
3 About the same
4 A little better off
5 Much better off
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 (REPS2-3), W6 (REP1 AND MONTCO REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1 OR (PMSTATE=OH AND REPLICATE=2,3))
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

A5. Overall, do you think the country is better off or worse off than it was four years ago, or is it about the same?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF BETTER/WORSE, PROBE: Would that be much (worse/better) or a little (worse/better)?]**]**

1 Much worse off
2 A little worse off
3 About the same
4 A little better off
5 Much better off
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

B. AWARENESS AND EVALUATION OF CANDIDATES, OTHER POLITICIANS, AND GROUPS (MW)

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

B1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

[PN: IF CATI: [GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Disapprove strongly
2 Disapprove somewhat
3 Approve somewhat
4 Approve strongly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF B2 AND B2A; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

B2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is responding to the **coronavirus pandemic** in the United States (U.S.)?

[PN: IF CATI: [GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Disapprove strongly
2 Disapprove somewhat
3 Approve somewhat
4 Approve strongly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

B2A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is responding to the **civil unrest** in the United States?

[PN: IF CATI: [GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Disapprove strongly
2 Disapprove somewhat
3 Approve somewhat
4 Approve strongly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE B7-B10.**
{WAVE: W1 - B3-B10 (modified question stem for CATI); W2 - B3-B4, B6-B10, B13; W3 – B3-B4, B6-B10, B14, B15-NOT ASKED; W4 – B3-B4, B6-B10, B14-B15; W5 – B3-B4, B6-B10, B14-B15; W6 – B3-B4, B6, B13-B15, B7-B10-REP1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; 8 IS ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
(PN: ASK B6-TOM WOLF IN PA ONLY; ASK B7-RON DESANTIS IN FL ONLY; ASK B8-TONY EVERS IN WI ONLY; ASK B9-GRETCHEN WHITMER IN MI ONLY; ASK B10-MIKE DEWINE IN OH ONLY)
B3-B15. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

[PN: IF WEB: The first person is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion:**]**
[PN: IF CATI: The first person is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion: (READ LIST)**]**

[PN: IF WEB: The next person is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion:**]**
[PN: IF CATI: The next person is **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: Is your opinion: (READ LIST)**]**

1 Very unfavorable
2 Somewhat unfavorable
3 Neither favorable nor unfavorable
4 Somewhat favorable
5 Very favorable
8 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know enough about that person to say
[PN: IF CATI:] Or don't you know enough about that person to say
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

B3. Donald Trump
B4. Joe Biden
HIDE B5. Nancy Pelosi
B6. Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf
HIDE B7. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis
HIDE B8. Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers
HIDE B9. Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer
HIDE B10. Ohio Governor Mike DeWine
B13. Barack Obama
B14. Mike Pence
B15. Kamala Harris

{WAVE: W5 - B17-B18 (REPS2-3), W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; 8 IS ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

B17-B19. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups?

[PN: IF WEB: The first group is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion:**]**
[PN: IF CATI: The first group is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion: (READ LIST)**]**

[PN: IF WEB: The next group is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is your opinion:**]**
[PN: IF CATI: The next group is **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: Is your opinion: (READ LIST)**]**

1 Very unfavorable
2 Somewhat unfavorable
3 Neither favorable nor unfavorable
4 Somewhat favorable
5 Very favorable
8 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know enough about that group to say
[PN: IF CATI:] Or don't you know enough about that group to say
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

B17. QAnon **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: Q-A-NON)**]**
B18. Antifa **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: an-TEE-fuh)**]**
B19. Black Lives Matter (BLM)

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

[NO MODULE C]

D. PARASOCIAL

[PN: ROTATE D1 AND D2; IF DEMREP=1, ASK D1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK D2 FIRST]

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

D1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about Joe Biden?

When I'm watching Joe Biden, I feel as if I am part of his group.

[PN: IF CATI: Do you: (READ LIST)]

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

D2. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about Donald Trump?

When I'm watching Donald Trump, I feel as if I am part of his group.

[PN: IF CATI: Do you: (READ LIST)]

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE D1-D1C AND D2-D2C; IF DEMREP=1, ASK D1-D1C FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK D2-D2C FIRST]

(PN: IF DEMREP=1, INSERT "Joe Biden"; IF DEMREP=2, INSERT "Donald Trump":) **READ TO ALL:** And now thinking about (**Joe Biden** / **Donald Trump**).

{WAVE: W1 - D1; W3 - D1-D1C}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

D1-D1C. **[PN: IF WEB:** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about **Joe Biden**?

(INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about **Joe Biden**? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Do you (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (READ LIST)**]**

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

D1. When I'm watching Joe Biden, I feel as if I am part of his group
D1B. Joe Biden makes me feel comfortable, as if I am with a friend
D1C. I see Joe Biden as a natural, down-to-earth person

(PN: IF DEMREP=1, INSERT "Donald Trump"; IF DEMREP=2, INSERT "Joe Biden":) **READ TO ALL:** And now thinking about (**Donald Trump / Joe Biden**).

{WAVE: W1 - D2; W3 - D2-D2C}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS D1-D1C; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

D2-D2C. **[PN: IF WEB:** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about **Donald Trump**?

(INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about **Donald Trump**? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Do you (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (READ LIST)**]**

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

D2. When I'm watching Donald Trump, I feel as if I am part of his group
D2B. Donald Trump makes me feel comfortable, as if I am with a friend
D2C. I see Donald Trump as a natural, down-to-earth person

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

E. BETTER HANDLE (MW)

(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES BASED ON DEMREP ASSIGNMENT)
READ TO ALL: Thinking about both (Joe Biden) and (Donald Trump).

***E1 - ALL WAVES BUT W6; E2 - ALL WAVES BUT W2 AND W6; E9 - ALL WAVES BUT W1 AND W6.**
{WAVE: W1 - E1-E6 (modified stem) (E6-PA ONLY); W2 - E1, E3-E10; W3 -E1-E2, E4, E6-E15 (E6-PA ONLY); W4 -E1-E5, E6-E17; W5 -E1-E14, E16-E19, E20-E21 (mid-REP2, REP3}}
(PN: ITEMS E1-E4, E6, E7, E9-E11, E13, E16, E18-E19 - ASK ALL; ITEM E5 - ASK IF FL; ITEMS E8, E14 - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1; ITEMS E12, E17 - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

E1-E21. **[PN: IF WEB:** Whether you are going to vote or not, thinking about whoever is president for the next four years, who do you think would do a better job:

(INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: Whether you are going to vote or not, thinking about whoever is president for the next four years, who do you think would do a better job: **(INSERT ITEM)**? (READ LIST)

Next, who do you think would do a better job **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Whether you are going to vote or not, thinking about whoever is president for the next four years, who do you think would do a better job: **(ITEM)**? (READ LIST)**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 The same
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

E1. Handling the economy
E2. Handling the coronavirus pandemic
E3. Handling access to health care and health insurance
E4. Handling trade policies and agreements
E5. Handling U.S. policy toward Cuba
E6. Handling energy policy related to coal and fracking
E7. Handling job creation
E8. Handling U.S. policy toward China
E9. Handling race relations
E10. Handling criminal justice reform
E11. Standing up to Russian President Vladimir Putin
E12. Standing up to China
E13. Handling crime
E14. Fighting for Middle Class workers
E15. Handling the opening of schools
E16. Protecting Social Security and Medicare
E17. Fighting for Working Families
E18. Advancing U.S. interests in the Middle East
E19. Handling foreign affairs
E20. Addressing Climate Change
E21. Nominating individuals to serve on the Supreme Court

(ORIGINAL PLACEMENT OF E30 AND E31 WAS AFTER THE E1-E19 BATTERY)

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

F. TRAIT BATTERY (MW)

[PN: ROTATE F1D-F12D BLOCK WITH F1R-F12R BLOCK; IF DEMREP=1, ASK F1D-F12D BLOCK FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK F1R-F12R FIRST]

(PN: IF DEMREP=1, INSERT "Joe Biden"; IF DEMREP=2, INSERT "Donald Trump":) **READ TO ALL:** And now thinking about (**Joe Biden** / **Donald Trump**).

{WAVE: W1 - F1D-F9D (modified stem); W2 - F1D-F8D, F10D; W3 - F1D-F3D, F5D-F8D, F10D-F11D; W4 - F1D-F3D, F5D-F8D, F10D-F11D; W5 - F1D-F3D, F5D-F8D, F10D-F12D; W6 - F1D-F3D, F5D-F8D, F10D-F12D}
(PN: ITEMS F2D-F10D, F12D - ASK ALL; ITEM F1D - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1; ITEM F11D - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ASK ITEMS IN SAME RANDOMIZED ORDER AS F1R-F12R BLOCK; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

F1D-F12D. **[IF WEB:** How well does the following describe **/ IF CATI:** How well do you think each of the following describes**]** **Joe Biden**?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Does this describe Joe Biden (not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well / extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all?)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Does this describe Joe Biden (not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well / extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all?)**]**

1	Not well at all
2	Slightly well
3	Moderately well
4	Very well
5	Extremely well
997	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

F1D. Strong leader
F2D. Mentally fit
F3D. Corrupt
HIDE F4D. Liar
F5D. Mentally stable
F6D. Gets things done
F7D. Competent
F8D. Trustworthy
HIDE F9D. Says one thing but does another
F10D. Cares about people like me
F11D. Steady leader
F12D. Good moral character

(PN: IF DEMREP=1, INSERT "Donald Trump"; IF DEMREP=2, INSERT "Joe Biden":) **READ TO ALL:** And now thinking about (**Donald Trump / Joe Biden**).

{WAVE: W1 - F1R-F9R (modified stem); W2 - F1R-F8R, F10R; W3 - F1R-F3R, F5R-F8R, F10R-F11R; W4 - F1R-F3R, F5R-F8R, F10R-F11R; W5 - F1R-F3R, F5R-F8R, F10R-F12R; W6 - F1R-F3R, F5R-F8R, F10R-F12R}
(PN: ITEMS F2R-F10R, F12R - ASK ALL; ITEM F1R - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1; ITEM F11R - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ASK ITEMS IN SAME RANDOMIZED ORDER AS F1D-F12D BLOCK; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

F1R-F12R. **[IF WEB:** How well does the following describe **/ IF CATI:** How well do you think each of the following describes**]** **Donald Trump**?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Does this describe Donald Trump (not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well / extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all?)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Does this describe Donald Trump (not well at all, slightly well, moderately well, very well, or extremely well / extremely well, very well, moderately well, slightly well, or not well at all?)**]**

1 Not well at all
2 Slightly well
3 Moderately well
4 Very well
5 Extremely well
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

F1R. Strong leader
F2R. Mentally fit
F3R. Corrupt
HIDE F4R. Liar
F5R. Mentally stable
F6R. Gets things done
F7R. Competent
F8R. Trustworthy
HIDE F9R. Says one thing but does another
F10R. Cares about people like me
F11R. Steady leader
F12R. Good moral character

{WAVE: W6}
(PN: ASK ALL)
(PN: IF HALFSAMP1=1, SUPPRESS 'STEADY LEADER'; IF HALFSAMP1=2, SUPPRESS 'STRONG LEADER')
(PN: RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS F12 BLOCKS)
(PN: IF FEWER THAN 3 RANKED, PROMPT "Please rank 3.")
(PN: NOTE 'LIAR' AND 'CORRUPT' ARE INTENTIONALLY EXCLUDED)

F13. **[IF WEB:** Thinking about how important, if at all, each of these items was in your decision on which candidate to vote for president, please rank which item was most important in your vote decision, second most important, and third most important in your vote decision. Place a "1" next to the **most important** item, a "2" next to the **second most important**, and a "3" next to the **third most important**.

(Please rank three. To rank the items, click each item in order of importance from 1 to 3. A number will appear next to each selection. To change a ranking, simply click the item again to remove the number. Then resume your selections until all three items are ranked.)]

[IF CATI: Now think about how important, if at all, each of the following items was in your decision on which candidate to vote for president. After I read the list, please tell me which item was the **most important**, which was **second most important**, and which was **third most important**. (READ LIST)

First, which of these items was **most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SELECTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)

Next, which of these items was **second most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SELECTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)

And finally, which of these items was **third most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT QUESTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)]

___ Strong leader
___ Mentally fit
___ Mentally stable
___ Gets things done
___ Competent
___ Trustworthy
___ Cares about people like me
___ Steady leader
___ Good moral character
___ Not corrupt
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

G/A. EARLY VOTE BATTERY AND CANDIDATE VOTE INTENTION (MW)

(ORIGINAL PLACEMENT FOR G1A WAS BEFORE G1C)

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G1C. How important, if at all, is it for you to vote in the November 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W5}
(ASK ALL)
G1B. Are you registered to vote at your current address, or not?

1 Yes, registered to vote at current address
2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Yes, registered to vote but at a different address
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Yes, registered to vote but at a different address (vol.)
3 No, not registered to vote
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(SSRS HOLD BACK THIS ADDRESS—SEND TO I360 FOR MATCH/SSRS CALCULATE THE CENSUS BLOC GROUP)
{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF G1B=2 - Respondents who are registered to vote but at a different address than their current address)
G1E. At what address are you registered to vote?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: "Your address is kept confidential and will only be used by researchers to talk generally about what part of the state panelists live in.")

[PN: IF WEB:] (Your address is kept confidential and will only be used by researchers to talk generally about what part of the state panelists live in.)

1 Street address
2 Apt./Unit # (if applicable)
3 City
4 State
5 5-digit zip code
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF G1B=3-999 - Respondents who are not registered to vote/Web blank/DK/Refused)
(PN: SHOW CODE 3 (Missed the registration deadline) FOR FL, OH, PA ONLY)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5; CODE 97 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

G1F. What are some of the reasons you haven't registered to vote? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I plan to do so, but haven't done it yet
2 I am not interested in voting
3 I missed the registration deadline
4 I have unpaid fees or fines
5 I don't know how to register
97 Other reason (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF W5 G1B=2-999, BLANK - Respondents who were not registered at their current address in W5)

G1B1. **[PN: IF WEB:** By election day, were you registered to vote in your precinct or election district where you live, or not?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: By election day, were you registered to vote in your precinct or election district where you live, or not, or were you registered to vote at some other address?**]**

1 Yes
2 No
3 Registered somewhere else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE1**=2-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE1**=1, DO NOT ASK - Respondents who did not vote early (survey responses from AHRCI W2 or W5))

PRES20VOTEA. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the 2020 presidential general election either in person or by mail.
2 I thought about voting but didn't in the 2020 presidential general election.
3 I usually vote but didn't in the 2020 presidential general election.
4 I did vote in the 2020 presidential general election.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES20VOTEA=997-999 - Respondents who did not answer about their 2020 presidential general election vote)

PRES20VOTEA1. Could you please tell us why you can't say whether or not you voted in the 2020 presidential election?

[LARGE OPEN-END TEXT BOX]
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES20VOTEA=1,2,3 - Respondents who were eligible to vote but did not vote in the 2020 presidential general election)

PRES20VOTEA2. Could you please tell us why you didn't vote in the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF ONLY ONE REASON GIVEN, PROBE: "Any other reason?"]**]**

[FIRST MEDIUM OPEN-END TEXT BOX]

[SECOND MEDIUM OPEN-END TEXT BOX]

997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who said they voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
PRES20VOTEB. Did you vote on election day, or did you vote before election day?

1 Voted on election day
2 Voted before election day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who said they voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
PRES20VOTEC. How did you cast your vote?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Voted by mailing in my ballot
2 Voted by casting my ballot in person
3 Voted by placing my ballot in an election drop-box
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN NOTE: EVOTE# ARE PANEL DATABASE VARIABLES; QEVOTE# ARE SURVEY VARIABLES)

{WAVE: AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE1**=2-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE1**=1, QEVOTE1=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
QEVOTE1. Some states allow individuals to vote before Election Day, that is, vote early at a polling station or by sending a mail-in or absentee ballot. How about you? Have you already mailed in or cast your ballot in this year's **presidential general** election, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=1 - Respondents who already voted in the presidential general election)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE1A**=997-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE1A**=1-3, QEVOTE1A=1-3 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: CUSTOMIZE QUESTION STEM BASED ON QEVOTE1)
QEVOTE1A. [IF QEVOTE1=1, INSERT: You said that you have voted already in this year's presidential general election.] How did you cast your ballot?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 In person
2 By mail
3 By placing it in an election drop-box
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (modified base), W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1A=2,3 - Respondents who already voted by mail or drop-box in the presidential general election)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE2**=4-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE2**=1-3, QEVOTE2=1-3 AND DO NOT ASK)
QEVOTE2. Do you know whether your ballot was received by election officials?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF YES, PROBE: "How did you receive confirmation that your ballot was received? Did you get an email, check the status of your ballot online, or did you receive a postcard or letter?"]**]**

1 Yes, I got an email
2 Yes, I checked online
3 Yes, I received a postcard or letter
4 No, I have not received confirmation
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (modified base), W5 (modified base), W6}
(ASK IF (EVOTE3=997-999, BLANK AND EVOTE1A=1-3) OR PRES20VOTEB=2 - Respondents who voted by mail or before election day in-person and who did not answer EVOTE3 in prior waves)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE3**=997-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE3**=DATE SELECTED, QEVOTE3=**EVOTE3** AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: INSERT INTERACTIVE CALENDAR WIDGET; IF R SELECTS A DATE BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2020, SHOW ERROR MESSAGE: "Early voting was not available in your state before September 1, 2020. Please review." IF R SELECTS A DATE AFTER NOVEMBER 3, 2020, SHOW ERROR MESSAGE: "You may not select a date after November 3, 2020. Please review.")
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE3**=997-999; IF **EVOTE3**<>997-999, AUTOFILL QEVOTE3=**EVOTE3**)
QEVOTE3. On what date did you cast your ballot in the **presidential general** election?

[PN: IF WEB: *(To enter the date, click on the calendar icon next to the text box. Use the arrows to move to the correct month. Once in the correct month, select the date you cast your ballot.)***]**

___ [RANGE: SEPTEMBER 1, 2020-NOVEMBER 3, 2020]
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (modified base), W5 (modified base), W6}
(ASK IF [EVOTE1=1 AND EVOTE4=997-999, BLANK] OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who said they voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: OPTIONS 1-2 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS FIRST (IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, CODE 2 FIRST); OPTIONS 3-4 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS SECOND; RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; CODES 5,6 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATIONS IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF PA, WI, SUPPRESS CODE 4)
(PN: IF QEVOTE4=BLANK, AUTOFILL QEVOTE4=EVOTE4)
QEVOTE4. In the 2020 presidential general election, who did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
3 Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians
4 Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker, the Green Party candidates
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Someone else (SPECIFY)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Did not select a candidate for President (left it blank)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Did not select a candidate for President (left it blank)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
QEVOTE4A. Is this the first time you voted in a general election?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1-W4 (ASK ALL), AHRCI W2 (A1 with modified base), W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=2-999 - All except those who said they already voted in the presidential general election)
G1A. How likely are you to vote in the November 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Definitely will vote
2 Probably will vote
3 Probably will not vote
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
4 Definitely will not vote
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2, W5}
(IF QEVOTE1=2-999 AND G1A=1,2,3,997,998,999 - All respondents except those who already voted or say they definitely will not vote for president)

QEVOTE5. **If you do vote**, do you plan to vote before Election Day, that is, vote early at a polling station or by sending in a mail-in or absentee ballot, in the presidential general election?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3}
(REPLICATE=1,2 - ASK ALL; REPLICATE=3 - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

G1. Thinking about the general election for president in November 2020, if that election were held today, and the candidates were (Joe Biden, the Democrat), and (Donald Trump, the Republican), for whom would you vote?

1 Joe Biden, the Democrat
2 Donald Trump, the Republican
3 Someone else (SPECIFY)
4 Would not vote for President
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: NOT ASKED W3}
(REPLICATE=1,2 - NOT ASKED; REPLICATE=3 - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

G1D. Thinking about the general election for president in November 2020, if that election were held today, and the candidates were (Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats), and (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans), for whom would you vote?

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
3 Someone else (SPECIFY)
4 Would not vote for President
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3}
(ASK IF G1=1,2,3 - Respondents who would vote for Biden, Trump, or someone else)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF G1=1, INSERT "Joe Biden"; IF G1=2, INSERT "Donald Trump"; IF G1=3 AND TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED, INSERT G1 CHOICE TEXT RESPONSE; IF G1=3 AND NO TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED, INSERT "Someone else")

G2. How certain are you that you will end up voting for [INSERT CHOICE FROM G1]?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all certain
2 Not too certain
3 Somewhat certain
4 Very certain
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3}
(ASK IF G1=3-999 - Respondents who did not select Biden or Trump in G1)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

G2a. If you had to choose between (Joe Biden, the Democrat,) and (Donald Trump, the Republican,) in the 2020 election for president, for whom would you vote?

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, AHRCI W2 (A7), W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=2-999 AND G1A=1,2,3,997,998,999 - All respondents except those who already voted or say they definitely will not vote for president)

G39. **[IF WEB:** Have you decided who, if anyone, you are planning to vote for in the 2020 presidential general election?**]**

[IF CATI: Have you decided who, if anyone, you are planning to vote for in the 2020 presidential general election, or not, or do you not plan to vote for president?**]**

1 Yes
2 No
3 I do not plan to vote for president
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)

G39A. **[IF WEB:** When did you decide your vote for president in the 2020 presidential general election? Please select the event closest to when you decided your vote for president in the 2020 presidential general election.**]**

[IF CATI: When did you decide your vote for president in the 2020 presidential general election? I'm going to read you some key events in the 2020 presidential election cycle, please tell me which one is closest to the time when you decided your vote for president in the 2020 presidential general election: (READ LIST)**]**

1 Before the primaries began in January
2 After the primaries began
3 After the pandemic shutdowns in March
4 After Joe Biden won the Democratic primaries
5 After Joe Biden chose Kamala Harris as his vice-presidential running mate
6 After the Democratic and Republican National conventions
7 After the first presidential debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump
8 After Donald Trump was diagnosed with COVID-19
9 After the final presidential debate between Joe Biden and Donald Trump
10 On election day, November 3rd
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 (ASK ALL), AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=2-999 - All except those who said they already voted in the presidential general election)
(PN: OPTIONS 1-2 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS FIRST (IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, CODE 2 FIRST); OPTIONS 3-4 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS SECOND; RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; CODES 5,6 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATIONS IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF PA, WI, SUPPRESS CODE 4)

G40. Thinking about the general election for president in November 2020, if that election were held today, and the candidates were **[INSERT IF FL, MI, OH:** (Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats), (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans), (Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians), and (Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker, the Green Party candidates)**] [INSERT IF PA, WI:** (Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats), (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans), and (Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians)**]**, for whom would you vote?

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
3 Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians
4 Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker, the Green Party candidates
5 Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 Would not vote for President
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5}
(ASK IF G40=1,2,3,4,5 - Respondents who would vote for Biden, Trump, or someone else)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF G40=1, INSERT "Joe Biden and Kamala Harris"; IF G40=2, INSERT "Donald Trump and Mike Pence"; IF G40=3, INSERT "Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen"; IF G40=4, INSERT "Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker"; IF G40=5 AND TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED, INSERT G40 CHOICE TEXT RESPONSE; IF G40=5 AND NO TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED, INSERT "Someone else")

G41. How certain are you that you will end up voting for [INSERT CHOICE FROM G40]?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all certain
2 Not too certain
3 Somewhat certain
4 Very certain
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5}
(ASK IF G40=3-999 - Respondents who did not select Biden or Trump in G40)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G42. If you had to choose between (Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats,) and (Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans,) in the 2020 election for president, for whom would you vote?

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

Affective Polarization (Part 1)

{WAVE: W3-W4 (modified base), AHRCI W2, W5, W6}
(ASK IF G1=1 OR G40=1 OR QEVOTE4=1 - Respondents who voted for or are planning to vote for Biden)

G2B. Would you say you are supporting Biden for president more because you are for Biden or more because you are against Trump?

[PN: IF CATI: [INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "DON'T KNOW", RECORD AND DO NOT PROBE]**]**

1 More for Biden
2 More against Trump
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3-W4 (modified base), AHRCI W2, W5, W6}
(ASK IF G1=2 OR G40=2 OR QEVOTE4=2 - Respondents who voted for or are planning to vote for Trump)

G2T. Would you say you are supporting Trump for president more because you are for Trump or more because you are against Biden?

[PN: IF CATI: [INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "DON'T KNOW", RECORD AND DO NOT PROBE]**]**

1 More for Trump
2 More against Biden
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

Excitement Questions EARLY Voters

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (modified base), W5 (modified base), W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)

QEVOTE8. Thinking about the moment you filled out your mail-in ballot or cast your vote for president, were you excited you voted for your candidate, were you satisfied you voted for your candidate, or did you vote for your candidate as the lesser of two evils?

1 Excited
2 Satisfied
3 Lesser of two evils
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=1 - Respondents who already voted in the presidential general election)

QEVOTE9. If you could change your early vote for president on Election Day, would you?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF QEVOTE9=1 - Respondents who would have changed their early vote for president)
(PN: OPTIONS 1-2 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS FIRST (IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, CODE 2 FIRST); OPTIONS 3-4 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS SECOND; RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; CODES 5,6 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATIONS IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF PA, WI, SUPPRESS CODE 4)
(PN: SUPPRESS RESPONSE GIVEN IN QEVOTE4 IF 1-4)

QEVOTE10. Who would you vote for?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST IF NECESSARY]**]**

1 Joe Biden, the Democrat
2 Donald Trump, the Republican
3 Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian
4 Howie Hawkins, the Green Party candidate
5 Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 I would not vote for President
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
QEVOTE9A. Given what you know now, would you have voted differently for president?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF QEVOTE9A=1 - Respondents who would have voted differently in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: OPTIONS 1-2 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS FIRST (IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, CODE 2 FIRST); OPTIONS 3-4 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS SECOND; RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; CODES 5,6 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATIONS IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF PA, WI, SUPPRESS CODE 4)
QEVOTE10A. Who would you have voted for?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST IF NECESSARY]**]**

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
3 Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians
4 Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker, the Green Party candidates
5 Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 I would not have voted for president
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES20VOTEA=1-3,997-999 - Respondents who did not vote in the 2020 presidential general election)
QEVOTE9B. Given what you know now, would you have decided to vote?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF QEVOTE9B=1 - Respondents who did not vote in the 2020 presidential general election and now would have decided to vote)
(PN: OPTIONS 1-2 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS FIRST (IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, CODE 2 FIRST); OPTIONS 3-4 AS A PAIR AND PAIR ALWAYS SECOND; RANDOMIZE WITHIN PAIRS; CODES 5,6 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATIONS IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF PA, WI, SUPPRESS CODE 4)
QEVOTE10B. Who would you have voted for?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST IF NECESSARY]**]**

1 Joe Biden and Kamala Harris, the Democrats
2 Donald Trump and Mike Pence, the Republicans
3 Jo Jorgensen and Jeremy Cohen, the Libertarians
4 Howie Hawkins and Angela Walker, the Green Party candidates
5 Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 I would not have voted for president
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 (modified base), W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
QEVOTE11. Thinking about your vote for president in the 2020 general election, which comes closest to your view?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I regret my vote
2 I am satisfied with my vote
3 I am proud of my vote
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

Excitement Questions NON-EARLY Voters

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF G1=1 OR G40=1 - Respondents who would vote for Biden)

G30B. When it comes to your vote for Joe Biden for president in 2020, would you say that you are excited to be voting for him, you are satisfied to be voting for him, or you are voting for him as the lesser of two evils?

1 Excited
2 Satisfied
3 Lesser of two evils
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF G1=2 OR G40=2 - Respondents who would vote for Trump)

G30T. When it comes to your vote for Donald Trump for president in 2020, would you say that you are excited to be voting for him, you are satisfied to be voting for him, or you are voting for him as the lesser of two evils?

1 Excited
2 Satisfied
3 Lesser of two evils
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK IF MI AND QEVOTE1=2-999 - Michigan respondents who have not yet voted in the 2020 U.S. Senate election)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

QMISEN. Now thinking about the **U.S. Senate**... If the 2020 election for U.S. Senate were being held in Michigan today, would you vote for (Gary Peters, the Democratic candidate), or (John James, the Republican candidate)?

1 Gary Peters, the Democratic candidate
2 John James, the Republican candidate
NO CODES 3-4
5 Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 Would not vote for U.S. Senate
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2, W5, W6}
(ASK IF MI AND (EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4) - Michigan respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: ASK IF **EVOTE4MISEN**=997-999 OR BLANK; IF **EVOTE4MISEN**=1-6, QEVOTE4MISEN=**EVOTE4MISEN** AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

QEVOTE4MISEN. In the 2020 U.S. Senate election in Michigan, who did you vote for?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Gary Peters, the Democratic candidate
2 John James, the Republican candidate
NO CODES 3-4
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Someone else (SPECIFY)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Did not select a candidate for U.S. Senate (left it blank)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Did not select a candidate for U.S. Senate (left it blank)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IF DEMREP=1 / 2-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

QEVOTE12. You were able to vote for a member of Congress, that is the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for the (Democrat) or the (Republican)?

1 Democrat
2 Republican
NO CODES 3-4
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Someone else (SPECIFY)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Someone else (SPECIFY)
6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Did not select a candidate for U.S. House of Representatives (left it blank)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Did not select a candidate for U.S. House of Representatives (left it blank)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=2-999 - All except those who said they already voted in the presidential general election)

A13. **Thinking about voting in 2020**, generally speaking, are you voting mainly because you feel it is your civic duty to vote, mainly because you feel strongly about a candidate or issue, mainly because you believe your vote will make a difference in who is elected, or are you not voting for president in the 2020 general election?

1 Civic duty
2 Candidate or issue
3 Make a difference
4 I am not going to vote
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** None of these reasons
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) None of these reasons
6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** All equally
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) All equally
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2}
(ASK IF QEVOTE1=1 - Respondents who already voted in the presidential general election)
A13A. **Thinking about voting in 2020**, generally speaking, did you vote mainly because you felt it was your civic duty to vote, mainly because you felt strongly about a candidate or issue, or mainly because you believed your vote will make a difference in who is elected, or did you not vote for president in the 2020 general election?

1 Civic duty
2 Candidate or issue
3 Make a difference
4 Did not vote for president
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** None of these reasons
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) None of these reasons
6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** All equally
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) All equally
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G31. Regardless of whom you support, who do you think will win the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE G32B AND G32T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK G32B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK G32T FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS; CODE 0 IS EXCLUSIVE AND ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)
G32B. The following is a list of words people use to describe how they feel. If **Joe Biden** is elected president, which of the following do you think you would feel? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**
[PN: IF CATI: [PROBE UNTIL NO MORE RESPONSES ARE SELECTED: "Any others?"]**]**

1 Happy
2 Contented
3 Sad
4 Afraid
5 Worried
6 Hopeful
7 Proud
8 Angry
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF 2+ RESPONSES SELECTED IN G32B)
(PN: SHOW ONLY THE RESPONSES SELECTED IN G32B; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS G32B; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)
G32BA. If you had to choose one feeling, which would you choose?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Happy
2 Contented
3 Sad
4 Afraid
5 Worried
6 Hopeful
7 Proud
8 Angry
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS G32B; CODE 0 IS EXCLUSIVE AND ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

G32T. The following is a list of words people use to describe how they feel. If **Donald Trump** is elected president, which of the following do you think you would feel? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]
[PN: IF CATI: [PROBE UNTIL NO MORE RESPONSES ARE SELECTED: "Any others?"]]

1 Happy
2 Contented
3 Sad
4 Afraid
5 Worried
6 Hopeful
7 Proud
8 Angry
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF 2+ RESPONSES SELECTED IN G32T)
(PN: SHOW ONLY THE RESPONSES SELECTED IN G32T; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS G32T; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

G32TA. If you had to choose **one** feeling, which would you choose?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Happy
2 Contented
3 Sad
4 Afraid
5 Worried
6 Hopeful
7 Proud
8 Angry
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 (CODE 5 ADDED FOR REP3 ONLY), AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE 1-5; CODE 97 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

E30. Which of the following issues is most important in deciding your vote for president this year?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 The economy
2 The coronavirus pandemic
3 Race relations
4 Crime
5 Health care
97 Or is some other issue the most important (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 (CODE 5 ADDED FOR REP3 ONLY), AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK IF E30=1-97 - Respondents who selected a most important issue to their presidential vote)
(PN: RANDOMIZE 1-5 IN SAME ORDER AS E30; NO CODE 97; DISPLAY ONLY OPTIONS NOT SELECTED IN E30; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

E31. Of the remaining issues, which of these is most important in deciding your vote for president this year?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 The economy
2 The coronavirus pandemic
3 Race relations
4 Crime
5 Health care
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

E33-E39. How important, if at all, were the following issues in deciding your vote for president this year?

[PN: IF WEB: **(INSERT ITEM)**]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. How important, if at all, was this issue in deciding your vote for president this year? (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How important, if at all, was this issue in deciding your vote for president this year? (READ LIST)]

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 [PN: IF WEB:] Decline/Web blank
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

E33. The economy
E34. The coronavirus pandemic
E35. Race relations
E36. Crime
E37. Health care
E38. The Supreme Court
E39. Climate change

NO QUESTIONS E40-E49

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF 2+ VERY/SW/NOT TOO IMPORTANT RESPONSES (4, 3, 2) GIVEN IN E33-E39)
(PN: SHOW ONLY THE RESPONSES SELECTED IN E33-E39; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS E33-E39; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)
(PN: IF 2 OPTIONS SHOWN AND FEWER THAN 2 RANKED, PROMPT "Please rank 2."; IF 3+ OPTIONS SHOWN AND FEWER THAN 3 RANKED, PROMPT "Please rank 3.")

E50. **[IF WEB:** Thinking about how important, if at all, each of these items was in your decision on which candidate to vote for president, please rank which item was most important in your vote decision, second most important and third most important in your vote decision. Place a "1" next to the **most important** item, a "2" next to the **second most important**, and a "3" next to the **third most important**.

*(Please rank three, if applicable. To rank the items, click each item in order of importance from 1 to 3. A number will appear next to each selection. To change a ranking, simply click the item again to remove the number. Then resume your selections until all three items are ranked.)***]**

[IF CATI: Now think about how important, if at all, each of these items was in your decision on which candidate to vote for president. After I read the list, please tell me which item was the **most important**, which was **second most important**, and which was **third most important**. (READ LIST)

First, which of these items was **most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SELECTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)

Next, which of these items was **second most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT SELECTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)

And finally, which of these items was **third most important** in your decision on which candidate to vote for president? (RECORD RESPONSE BEFORE MOVING TO NEXT QUESTION; RE-READ OPTIONS IF NECESSARY)**]**

___ The economy
___ The coronavirus pandemic
___ Race relations
___ Crime
___ Health care
___ The Supreme Court
___ Climate change
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: CODE 0-NO OTHER ISSUES IS EXCLUSIVE; PROMPT IF FEWER THAN 3 TEXT RESPONSES GIVEN)

E51. Are there any other issues you considered to be important in deciding your vote for president this year?

Issue 1: [INSERT LARGE OPEN-END TEXT BOX]
Issue 2: [INSERT LARGE OPEN-END TEXT BOX]
Issue 3: [INSERT LARGE OPEN-END TEXT BOX]

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. IF FEWER THAN 3 ANSWERS GIVEN, PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL: "Any other issues?")

0 No other issues
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

J. SUSCEPTIBILITY (PART 2)

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF QUESTIONS J33 AND J33A; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

***MODIFIED FROM 2004 NAES. USE A 4-POINT IMPORTANCE SCALE.**
{WAVE: AHRCI W1, W3, W4 (different order than AHRCI W1, W3), AHRCI W2 (M9), W5 (tailored question stem for past tense and different order than W4)}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CUSTOMIZE QUESTION STEM BASED ON QEVOTE1 RESPONSE)
J33. (IF QEVOTE1=1, INSERT: Thinking about all the factors you considered) (IF QEVOTE1=2-999, INSERT: Thinking about all the factors you are considering) in your presidential vote choice this year, how important, if at all, is the **possibility that the next president will nominate new justices for the Supreme Court**?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (M9A), W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CUSTOMIZE QUESTION STEM BASED ON QEVOTE1 RESPONSE)
J33A. (IF QEVOTE1=1, INSERT: Thinking about all the factors you considered) (IF QEVOTE1=2-999, INSERT: Thinking about all the factors you are considering) in your presidential vote choice this year, how important, if at all, is **addressing climate change**?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

[PN: ROTATE G33B AND G33T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK G33B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK G33T FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W5 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

G33B. Would you feel more joyful or more angry if **Joe Biden** is officially declared the winner of the 2020 U.S. presidential general election? Is that:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Much more angry
2 Somewhat more angry
3 Equally both angry and joyful
4 Somewhat more joyful
5 Much more joyful
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

G33T. Would you feel more joyful or more angry if **Donald Trump** is officially declared the winner of the 2020 U.S. presidential general election? Is that:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Much more angry
2 Somewhat more angry
3 Equally both angry and joyful
4 Somewhat more joyful
5 Much more joyful
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE G43/G45/G43B AND G44/G46/G44T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK G43/G45/G43B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK G44/G46/G44T FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
G43. Did Joe Biden's selection of Kamala Harris as his running mate change your vote preference, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Don't know/Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G45. In your opinion, how ready is Kamala Harris to be president, if it were necessary?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all ready
2 Not too ready
3 Somewhat ready
4 Very ready
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
G43B. Does the possibility that Kamala Harris might become president make you more or less likely to vote for the Biden-Harris ticket?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Much less likely
2 A little less likely
3 Makes no difference
4 A little more likely
5 Much more likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
G44. Did Donald Trump's selection of Mike Pence as his running mate for a second term change your vote preference, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Don't know/Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G46. In your opinion, how ready is Mike Pence to be president, if it were necessary?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all ready
2 Not too ready
3 Somewhat ready
4 Very ready
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
G44T. Does the possibility that Mike Pence might become president make you more or less likely to vote for the Trump-Pence ticket?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Much less likely
2 A little less likely
3 Makes no difference
4 A little more likely
5 Much more likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (REPS2-3) (modified base), W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G43A. Did Donald Trump's nomination of Amy Coney Barrett to serve on the Supreme Court (decrease) your excitement about voting in in the 2020 presidential general election, (increase) your excitement about voting in the 2020 presidential general election, or did it make no difference in your excitement about voting in the 2020 presidential general election?

1 Decrease
2 Increase
3 Made no difference
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

Primary Vote and Support Questions

{WAVE: W1 - FL, MI, WI, OH; W2 - PA ONLY}
(ASK IF PA ONLY)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST)

G3. Did you vote in either the (Democratic) or (Republican) presidential primary in your state this year?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF R ONLY RESPONDS "YES", PROBE: Would that be the Democratic or Republican presidential primary?]**]**

1 Yes, voted in the Democratic primary
2 Yes, voted in the Republican primary
3 Yes, voted but not in either party's primary
4 No, did not vote
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 - FL, MI, WI, OH; W2 - PA ONLY}
(ASK IF G3=1 - Respondents who voted in their state's Democratic presidential primary)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G4. Who did you vote for in your state's Democratic presidential primary?

[PN: IF CATI: [DO NOT READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Bernie Sanders
3 Someone else (SPECIFY)
4 Did not vote for a presidential nominee
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK IF PA)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST)
G5. Are you planning to vote in the 2020 presidential primary in Pennsylvania on June 2nd?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF "YES", PROBE: Would that be the Democratic or Republican presidential primary?]**]**

1 Yes, in the Democratic primary
2 Yes, in the Republican primary
3 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK IF G5=1 - Pennsylvania respondents who plan to vote in their state's Democratic presidential primary)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G6. Who do you plan to vote for in the Pennsylvania Democratic presidential primary on June 2nd?

[PN: IF CATI: [DO NOT READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Bernie Sanders
3 Someone else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G7. How confident, if at all, are you that the 2020 presidential general election will be conducted fairly and accurately?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all confident
2 Not too confident
3 Somewhat confident
4 Very confident
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS; CODE 0 IS EXCLUSIVE AND ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

G7A. In this election, have you tried to convince people you know to do any of the following? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 To vote in the election for president
2 To vote to elect the candidate you support for president
3 To not support a candidate you oppose for president
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G7B. How many of your close friends and family members cast a vote in the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None of them
2 A few of them
3 About half of them
4 Most of them
5 All of them
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G7P1. How confident, if at all, are you that the 2020 presidential general election was conducted fairly and accurately?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all confident
2 Not too confident
3 Somewhat confident
4 Very confident
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1=1 OR QEVOTE1=1 OR PRES20VOTEA=4 - Respondents who voted in the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G7P2. How confident, if at all, are you that your ballot was counted in the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all confident
2 Not too confident
3 Somewhat confident
4 Very confident
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G8. How likely, if at all, do you think it is that there will be foreign interference in the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G8A. How likely, if at all, is it that foreign interference will determine the outcome of the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G8AP. How likely, if at all, is it that foreign interference determined the outcome of the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 IF DEMREP=1 / 5-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G9. If foreign interference does occur in the 2020 presidential general election, who do you think will benefit more from this interference?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Biden will benefit much more than Trump
2 Biden will benefit a little more than Trump
3 Neither one will benefit more
4 Trump will benefit a little more than Biden
5 Trump will benefit much more than Biden
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 IF DEMREP=1 / 5-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G9P. If foreign interference did occur in the 2020 presidential general election, who do you think benefitted more from this interference?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Biden benefitted much more than Trump
2 Biden benefitted a little more than Trump
3 Neither one benefitted more
4 Trump benefitted a little more than Biden
5 Trump benefitted much more than Biden
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST)
G10. What role, if any, do you think foreign interference played in the 2016 presidential election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 It mostly helped Clinton
2 It mostly helped Trump
3 It did not help either one
4 It did not play a role
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G11. Thinking about the results of the presidential general election this November, how important, if at all, do you think it is for a losing candidate to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate president of the country?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G11P. Thinking about the results of the 2020 presidential general election, how important, if at all, do you think it is for the losing candidate to publicly acknowledge the winner as the legitimate president of the country?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G12. U.S. citizens are not allowed to vote more than once in an election, and non-citizens are not eligible to vote. If either of these happens, it is referred to as voter fraud. How often do you think these types of voter fraud happen in U.S. elections?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 IF DEMREP=1 / 5-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G13. If voter fraud occurs in the 2020 presidential general election, who, if anyone, will benefit from it?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 A big benefit for Biden
2 A small benefit for Biden
3 Neither will benefit
4 A small benefit for Trump
5 A big benefit for Trump
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G13P1. How much of an impact, if any, do you think voter fraud had on the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF G13P1=2-999 - All except those who say voter fraud had no impact on the 2020 presidential general election)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 IF DEMREP=1 / 5-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
G13P2. Who do you think benefitted most from the voter fraud?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Biden benefitted much more than Trump
2 Biden benefitted a little more than Trump
3 Neither one benefitted more
4 Trump benefitted a little more than Biden
5 Trump benefitted much more than Biden
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W1 (M10)}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

G14. **[IF QTRSAMP1=1:** Do you think women or men are better emotionally suited for politics, or are they equally suited?**]**
[IF QTRSAMP1=2: Do you think women or men are better suited for politics, or are they equally suited?**]**
[IF QTRSAMP1=3: Do you think men or women are better emotionally suited for politics, or are they equally suited?**]**
[IF QTRSAMP1=4: Do you think men or women are better suited for politics, or are they equally suited?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: [IF WOMEN/MEN SELECTED, PROBE: Would that be **much better (IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**)** suited or **somewhat better (IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**)** suited?]**]**

1 Women are much better **[IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**]** suited
2 Women are somewhat better **[IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**]** suited
3 Both are equally **[IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**]** suited
4 Men are somewhat better **[IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**]** suited
5 Men are much better **[IF QTRSAMP1=1,3:** emotionally**]** suited
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W1 - G15-G20}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE

G15-G20. How well, if at all, does being **(INSERT ITEM)** qualify someone to be president?

[PN: IF CATI (FOR FIRST ITEM ASKED): (READ LIST)**]**
[PN: IF CATI (FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS): (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**]**

1 Not at all well
2 Not too well
3 Somewhat well
4 Very well
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

G15. A prosecutor, such as a district attorney or state attorney general,
G16. Someone who served as a police chief or commissioner
G17. A Governor
G18. A U.S. Senator
G19. A member of the U.S. House of Representatives
G20. A military veteran

{WAVE: W5 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1 OR (PMSTATE=OH AND REPLICATE=2,3))
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G21-G23. How concerned, if at all, are you about each of the following?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? How concerned, if at all, are you about this? (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How concerned, if at all, are you about this? (READ LIST)**]**

1 Not at all concerned
2 Not too concerned
3 Somewhat concerned
4 Very concerned
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

G21. The government using in-person voting to serve warrants or arrest people
G22. Physical violence or armed militias at your voting location
G23. Contracting COVID-19 by voting in person

***PN: NEW QUESTION ADDED.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)

G21A. If absentee or mailed-in ballots were received in time, but not counted on election day, should they still be counted, or not?

1 They should be counted
2 They should not be counted
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF EVOTE1A=1 OR QEVOTE1A=1 OR PRES20VOTEC=2 - Respondents who voted in person)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-6; CODE 0 IS EXCLUSIVE AND ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

G21MP. When you went to vote, did any of the following happen at your voting location, or not? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Someone tried to prevent me from voting.
2 There were armed civilians at my voting location who were not in line to vote.
3 There was violence at my voting location.
4 There were protections against COVID-19 at my voting location.
5 I was told I had to cast a provisional ballot.
6 My polling place had moved.
0 None of these things happened at my voting location.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***ASK ONLY IF RACE IS CONTESTED UNLESS THE CANDIDATE HAS ALREADY CONCEDED.**
{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IF DEMREP=1 / 2-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

G24. Based on the results you've seen so far in the election, which of the following do you think should happen?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden should concede to Donald Trump
2 Donald Trump should concede to Joe Biden
3 Neither of these should happen yet
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***ASK REP1 IF NO CLEAR WINNER; ASK REPS2-3 IF CONTESTED.**
{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; IF DEMREP=1, ASK T1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK T2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

T1-T2. If **(INSERT ITEM)** is declared the winner, would you accept him as the legitimate president, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

T1. Joe Biden
T2. Donald Trump

***ASK IF THERE IS A CLEAR WINNER IN REP 1.**

{WAVE: W6 NOT ASKED}

(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

T1B. Joe Biden was declared the winner. Do you accept him as the legitimate president, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***ASK IF THERE IS A CLEAR WINNER IN REP 1.**

{WAVE: W6 NOT ASKED}

(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

T2T. Donald Trump was declared the winner. Do you accept him as the legitimate president, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL - T3, T8; ASK MI, OH, PA, WI (NOT FL) - T7; ASK REPLICATE=2,3 - T4, T6; ASK MICHIGAN AND PENNSYLVANIA - T5, ASK WISCONSIN - T5A)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: T7: IF FLORIDA, INSERT "Florida Governor Ron DeSantis"; IF MICHIGAN, INSERT "Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer"; IF PENNSYLVANIA, INSERT "Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf"; IF WISCONSIN, INSERT "Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers"; IF OHIO, INSERT "Ohio Governor Mike DeWine")

T3-T8. **[PN: IF WEB:** If the outcome of the 2020 presidential general election remains undecided, how much confidence do you have in **(INSERT ITEM)** to deal fairly with the situation surrounding the results of the election for president?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: If the outcome of the 2020 presidential general election remains undecided, how much confidence do you have in each of the following to deal fairly with the situation surrounding the results of the election for president?

First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. How much confidence do you have **(ITEM)** to deal fairly with the situation surrounding the results of the election for president? (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: How much confidence do you have **(ITEM)** to deal fairly with the situation surrounding the results of the election for president? (READ LIST)**]**

1 None at all
2 Not too much
3 A fair amount
4 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

T3. the U.S. Supreme Court
T4. the U.S. Congress
T5. [IF MICHIGAN: the secretary of state of Michigan, Jocelyn Benson]
[IF PENNSYLVANIA: the secretary of state of Pennsylvania, Kathy Boockvar]
T5A. the Wisconsin Elections Commission
T6. the [STATE] legislature
T7. [PN: INSERT STATE NAME AND NAME OF GOVERNOR FROM STATE IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES]
T8. The [STATE] Supreme Court

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; ROTATE IN BOTH THE QUESTION STEM AND CODES)

T9. To the best of your knowledge, did more Americans vote for (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) for president in the 2020 presidential general election?

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: NEW QUESTION ADDED.**
{WAVE: W6 (MID-REP2, REP3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

T9A. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Donald Trump has won the 2020 presidential general election.
2 Joe Biden has won the 2020 presidential general election fair and square.
3 Joe Biden has won the 2020 presidential general election because votes that were illegally cast were counted.
4 We won't know whether Biden or Trump won the 2020 presidential general election, until the Trump campaign's lawsuits have been resolved.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3) NOT ASKED}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T10. Under the Constitution, the final choice for president is made by the Electoral College. Do you think the people who represent a state in the Electoral College should:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Vote for the candidate who won in that state
2 Vote for the candidate who got the most votes in the whole country
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3) NOT ASKED}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T11. If when the Supreme Court rules on whether the recount should proceed, both presidential candidates accept the ruling as the final decision on the presidential election, how likely would you be to also consider it the final decision on the election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3) NOT ASKED}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T12. And how likely do you think strong supporters of both presidential candidates would be to consider the U.S. Supreme Court's ruling the final decision on the election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3) NOT ASKED}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T13. Which comes closer to your views?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 You are willing to wait at least a little while longer for a final resolution to the presidential election
2 The presidential election situation has gone on too long already
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; IF DEMREP=1, ASK T1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK T2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

T14-T15. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way **(INSERT ITEM)** and his campaign advisers have handled the situation surrounding the results of the election for president?

1 Approve
2 Disapprove
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

T14. Joe Biden
T15. Donald Trump

(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF T16B AND T16T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK T16B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK T16T FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)

T16B. Do you feel that the **Biden campaign** is trying to steal the election, or don't you feel this way?

1 Yes, feel this way
2 No, do not feel this way
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)

T16T. Do you feel that the **Trump campaign** is trying to steal the election, or don't you feel this way?

1 Yes, feel this way
2 No, do not feel this way
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: HIDE.**

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3) NOT ASKED}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T17. How closely have you been following the news about the current controversy concerning the outcome of the presidential election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all closely
2 Not too closely
3 Somewhat closely
4 Very closely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T18. Would you say you (strongly disapprove, somewhat disapprove, somewhat approve, or strongly approve / strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove, or strongly disapprove) of the way the news media have handled the situation surrounding the results of the election for president?

1 Strongly disapprove
2 Somewhat disapprove
3 Somewhat approve
4 Strongly approve
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IF DEMREP=1 / 2-1 IF DEMREP=2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

T19. Thinking about the news media's coverage of the situation surrounding the results of the election for president, do you feel it has been:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Biased in favor of Joe Biden
2 Biased in favor of Donald Trump
3 Not biased toward either candidate
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I11B-I15B. People are feeling a range of emotions in response to the outcome of the 2020 presidential general election. We're going to ask about some different emotions. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** how much you have felt this.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Have you felt this emotion (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Have you felt this emotion (READ LIST)**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I11B. Fear
I12B. Anger
I13B Anxiety
I14B. Hope
NO ITEM I15B

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

O. DEBATE VIEWING BATTERY

NO QUESTIONS O1-O5 (AHRCI W2)

[PN: ROTATE O6/O6A AND O7/O7A; IF DEMREP=1, ASK O6/O6A FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK O7/O7A FIRST]

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

O6. On Thursday, October 15th did you happen to watch or listen to **the ABC News Town Hall with Joe Biden**?

[IF CATI: IF YES: Did you watch or listen to all, most, or just some of **the ABC News Town Hall with Joe Biden**?**]**

1 All
2 Most
3 Just some
4 Didn't watch or listen to it
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

O6A. Did anything you saw or heard in or about the ABC News Town Hall with Joe Biden change your mind about which candidate should be president of the United States?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Maybe
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

O7. On Thursday, October 15th did you happen to watch or listen to **the NBC News Town Hall with Donald Trump**?

[IF CATI: IF YES: Did you watch or listen to all, most, or just some of **the NBC News Town Hall with Donald Trump**?**]**

1 All
2 Most
3 Just some
4 Didn't watch or listen to it
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)

O7A. Did anything you saw or heard in or about the NBC News Town Hall with Donald Trump change your mind about which candidate should be president of the United States?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Maybe
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

O7B. Do you plan on watching the third presidential debate between (Joe Biden) and (Donald Trump) scheduled for Thursday, October 22nd?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

O8. Did you happen to watch or listen to the third presidential debate between (Joe Biden) and (Donald Trump) on Thursday, October 22nd?

[IF CATI: IF YES: Did you watch or listen to all, most, or just some of the debate?**]**

1 All
2 Most
3 Just some
4 Didn't watch the debate
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)

O8A. Did anything you saw or heard in or about the debate change your mind about which candidate should be president of the United States?

1 Yes
2 No
3 Maybe
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

H. Media Exposure

{WAVE: W2, W3}
READ TO ALL:
The following questions are about where you get information about the most important issues of the day.

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

H1-H8. How often, if at all, do you get information about the coronavirus pandemic from the following sources?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**? How often, if at all, do you get information about the coronavirus pandemic from **(ITEM)**: (never, rarely, sometimes, often, or all the time / all the time, often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?

Next, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How often, if at all, do you get information about the coronavirus pandemic from **(ITEM)**: (never, rarely, sometimes, often, or all the time / all the time, often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?)**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

H1. Sources such as Fox News Channel or Rush Limbaugh
H2. Sources such as MSNBC or Huffington Post
H3. Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
H4. Sources such as ABC News or USA Today
H5. The New York Times or The Washington Post
H6. CNN
H7. Social media, such as Facebook or Twitter
H8. Sources such as the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), or local or state public health officials

{WAVE: W2 - H1A-H9A ASK ALL, H10A REPLICATE=2,3)
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

H1A-H10A. How often, if at all, do you get information about the most important issues of the day from the following sources?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**? How often, if at all, do you get information about the most important issues of the day from **(ITEM)**: (never, rarely, sometimes, often, or all the time / all the time, often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?

Next, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How often, if at all, do you get information about the most important issues of the day from **(ITEM)**: (never, rarely, sometimes, often, or all the time / all the time, often, sometimes, rarely, or never)?)**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

H1A. Sources such as Fox News Channel or Rush Limbaugh
H2A. Sources such as MSNBC or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
H3A. Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
H4A. Sources such as ABC News or USA Today
H5A. Sources such as The New York Times or The Washington Post
H6A. CNN
H7A. Social media, such as Facebook or Twitter
HIDE H8A. Sources such as the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), or local or state public health officials
H9A. Sources such as Bill Maher, Stephen Colbert, or programs like The Daily Show
H10A. Sources such as National Public Radio (NPR), PBS Newshour, or Washington Week

{WAVE: W4 - H1C-H7C, H10C-H12C}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

H1C-H12C. The following questions are about where you get information about the **2020 presidential election**.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**? How often, if at all, do you get information about the 2020 U.S. Presidential election from **(ITEM)**? (READ LIST)

Next, how about from **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How often, if at all, do you get information about the 2020 U.S. Presidential election from **(ITEM)**? (READ LIST)**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

H1C. Sources such as Fox News Channel or Rush Limbaugh
H2C. Sources such as MSNBC or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
H3C. Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
H4C. Sources such as ABC News or USA Today
H5C. Sources such as The New York Times or The Washington Post
H6C. CNN
H7C. Social media, such as Facebook or Twitter
HIDE H8C. Sources such as the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), or local or state public health officials
HIDE H9C. Sources such as Bill Maher, Stephen Colbert, or programs like The Daily Show
H10C. Sources such as National Public Radio (NPR), PBS Newshour, or Washington Week
H11C. Sources such as Telemundo or Univision
H12C. Sources such as Black Entertainment Television (BET), OWN, TV One, Bounce, or The Root

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF H1E AND H1F; H1G ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITH CODE 0 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

H1E. Which of the following media sources do you actively seek out for political information? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Sources such as Fox News, Rush Limbaugh, Breitbart News, One America News, or The Drudge Report
2 Sources such as MSNBC, Bill Maher, or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
3 Sources such as ABC News, CBS News, or NBC News
4 Sources such as Facebook, Twitter, or YouTube
5 Sources such as the Associated Press, The New York Times, the Washington Post, or the Wall Street Journal
6 Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS H1E; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

H1F. Which of the following media sources do you actively avoid for political information? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Sources such as Fox News, Rush Limbaugh, Breitbart News, One America News, or The Drudge Report
2 Sources such as MSNBC, Bill Maher, or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
3 Sources such as ABC News, CBS News, or NBC News
4 Sources such as Facebook, Twitter, or YouTube
5 Sources such as the Associated Press, The New York Times, the Washington Post, or the Wall Street Journal
6 Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS H1E; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

H1G. From which of the following media sources do you "like" or share political information on social media? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Sources such as Fox News, Rush Limbaugh, Breitbart News, One America News, or The Drudge Report
2 Sources such as MSNBC, Bill Maher, or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
3 Sources such as ABC News, CBS News, or NBC News
4 Sources such as Facebook, Twitter, or YouTube
5 Sources such as the Associated Press, The New York Times, the Washington Post, or the Wall Street Journal
6 Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
0 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF H30 AND H31; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF AHRCI W2 J1=1-5 - Conservative media users)
H30. In a typical week, on how many days, if any, do you listen to talk radio host Rush Limbaugh?

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
997	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF AHRCI W2 J1=1-5 - Conservative media users)
H31. In a typical week, on how many days, if any, do you listen to talk radio host Mark Levin?

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
997	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL WEB (XCHANNEL=1))
(PN: ALLOW MULTIPLE REPONSES; CODE 0 IS EXCLUSIVE)
(PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-12)

SOC. Which of the following social media, if any, do you ever use:
(Please select all that apply.)

1 Facebook
2 YouTube
3 Twitter
4 Instagram
5 Snapchat
6 Reddit
7 Tik Tok

8 LinkedIn
9 Pinterest
10 WhatsApp
11 Twitch
12 Next Door
97 Other social media (SPECIFY)
0 I don't use social media
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK IF SOC=1-97 - Respondents who use social media)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

H14-H17. People use a variety of methods in their social media platforms to gather and share information about political candidates, campaigns, or political issues. How often, if at all, do you do the following?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

H14. Forward, retweet, or post someone else's article, blog, picture, or video about a political campaign, candidate, or issue
H15. Create and circulate messages with your own thoughts and feelings about a political campaign, candidate, or issue on an online site
H16. Comment online or tweet about an article, blog, picture, or video you saw about a political campaign, candidate, or issue
H17. Post a status update about a political campaign, candidate, or issue

NO QUESTIONS H18-H24

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

H25. On your smartphone or tablet, do you have either (the Joe Biden App, also known as the Team Joe App), (the Donald Trump App), both, or neither?

1 Joe Biden App (Team Joe App)
2 Donald Trump App
3 Both
4 Neither
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** I don't have a smartphone or tablet
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) I don't have a smartphone or tablet
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
H32. Do you ever read the publication called the AARP Bulletin, either online or hardcopy?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF H32=1 - Respondents who ever read the AARP Bulletin)
H33. In the most recent issue, did you read a question-and-answer (Q&A) interview on Social Security and Medicare with Joe Biden and Donald Trump?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF AHRCI W1 E2=2 - Respondents whose main source of health insurance is Medicare)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 BASED ON RESPONSEROT; ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
N6. Are your Medicare premiums (lower) or (higher) than they were four years ago, or are they about the same?

1 Lower
2 Higher
3 About the same
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

EC. POLITICAL CONVENTIONS (MW)

[PN: ROTATE EC1-EC4 AND EC7-EC10; IF DEMREP=1, ASK EC1-EC4 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, EC7-EC10 FIRST]

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

EC1-EC3. During the Democratic convention held from August 17 through August 20, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether you saw or heard any of the following speeches.

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Did you see or hear any of **(ITEM)** during the Democratic convention?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: Did you see or hear any of **(ITEM)** during the Democratic convention?)**]**

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

EC1. Bernie Sanders's speech
EC2. Kamala Harris's acceptance speech
EC3. Joe Biden's acceptance speech

{WAVE: NOT ASKED W4}
(ASK IF EC3=1 - Respondents who saw or heard Joe Biden's acceptance speech during the Democratic National Convention)

EC4. Did anything you learned from Joe Biden's speech change your vote preference?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTION EC5-EC6

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS EC1-EC3; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

EC7-EC9. During the Republican convention held from August 24 through August 27, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether you saw or heard any speeches by the following.

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM**). Did you see or hear any of **(ITEM)** during the Republican convention?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: Next, **(INSERT ITEM**).
(READ IF NECESSARY: Did you see or hear any of **(ITEM)** during the Republican convention?)**]**

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

EC7. Melania Trump's speech
EC8. Mike Pence's acceptance speech
EC9. Donald Trump's acceptance speech

{WAVE: NOT ASKED W4}
(ASK IF EC9=1 - Respondents who saw or heard Donald Trump's acceptance speech during the Republican National Convention)

EC10. Did anything you learned in Donald Trump's speech change your vote preference?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)

EC12. **[IF WEB:** Did anything you learned from either convention change your vote preference?**]**

[IF CATI: Did anything you learned from either convention change your vote preference, or not, or did you not pay much attention to the conventions?**]**

1 Yes
2 No
3 I did not pay much attention to the conventions
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK IF EC12=1 - Respondents who say something they learned from either convention changed their vote preference)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

EC12A. From which convention did you learn something that changed your vote preference?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Democratic National Convention
2 Republican National Convention
3 Both conventions
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

I. CORONAVIRUS PANDEMIC (COVID-19) AND ECONOMY (MW)

READ TO ALL: On another subject...

{WAVE: AHRCI W1 (E16); AHRCI W2 (MID-REP2, REP3); W5; W6 (modified "remains the law")}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I1AC. As you may know, the Affordable Care Act, also known as ObamaCare, provides protections for people with pre-existing health conditions. How important, if at all, is it to you that this protection remains the law?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

READ TO ALL:
[PN: IF WEB: The following questions are about the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19).**]**
[PN: IF CATI: The following questions are about the coronavirus pandemic, also known as COVID-19 (PRONO: KOH-vid-nineteen).**]**

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I1AB. Thinking about the problems the country is facing from the **[PN: IF WEB:** coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19)**]** **[PN: IF CATI:** coronavirus pandemic, or COVID-19**]**, do you think:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 The worst is behind us
2 The worst is still to come
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Or are you not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 0-7/7-0; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I1AA. **[PN: IF WEB:** How often do you check cable news, the internet, or social media for news about the coronavirus (COVID-19)?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: How often do you check cable news, the internet, or social media for news about the coronavirus, or COVID-19? [READ LIST]**]**

0 Never
1 Less than once a day
2 Once a day
3 Once or twice a day
4 Once every few hours
5 Once an hour
6 More than twice an hour
7 Constantly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 and W2 - I1A-I1G (with block randomization)}
(ITEMS I1A, I1D, I1F - ASK ALL; ITEMS I1B, I1C - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1; ITEMS I1H, I1I - ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2)
(PN: ITEM A ALWAYS FIRST; RANDOMIZE REMAINING ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I1A-I1I. Thinking about the federal government's plans to address the economic consequences of the coronavirus pandemic, how much do you think each of the following groups got what they deserved from these plans?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Did (ITEM) (get much more than they deserve, get somewhat more than they deserve, get about what they deserve, get somewhat less than they deserve, or get much less than they deserve / get much less than they deserve, get somewhat less than they deserve, get about what they deserve, get somewhat more than they deserve, or get much more than they deserve)?

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Did (ITEM) (get much more than they deserve, get somewhat more than they deserve, get about what they deserve, get somewhat less than they deserve, or get much less than they deserve / get much less than they deserve, get somewhat less than they deserve, get about what they deserve, get somewhat more than they deserve, or get much more than they deserve) from the federal government's plans to address the economic consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?)**]**

1 Got much more than they deserve
2 Got somewhat more than they deserve
3 Got about what they deserve
4 Got somewhat less than they deserve
5 Got much less than they deserve
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I1A. You and your family
I1B. Low wage workers
I1C. Large corporations
I1D. Small businesses
I1E. White Americans
I1F. Black or African Americans
I1G. Illegal Immigrants
I1H. Working families
I1I. Wall Street

READ TO ALL:
[PN: IF WEB: Thinking about how your county has been affected by the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19) over the past 30 days...**]**
[PN: IF CATI: Thinking about how your county has been affected by the coronavirus pandemic, also known as COVID-19 (PRONO: KOH-vid-nineteen), over the past 30 days...**]**

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF QUESTIONS I2B AND I2C; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
I2B. In your county, do you think the **number of diagnosed cases of coronavirus [PN: IF WEB: (COVID-19)] [PN: IF CATI: , or COVID-19,]** is (higher) or (lower) now than it was 30 days ago?

1 Higher
2 Lower
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
I2C. In your county, do you think that (more) or (fewer) people are going to retail stores or restaurants now than they were 30 days ago?

1 More now
2 Fewer now
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
I2. Before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that you were better off financially, worse off financially, or about the same as you were in 2016?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF BETTER/WORSE, PROBE: Would that be **much** (worse/better) or **a little** (worse/better)?]**]**

1 Much worse off financially
2 A little worse off financially
3 About the same
4 A little better off financially
5 Much better off financially
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS I2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

I3. Before the coronavirus pandemic, would you say that your local community was better off financially, worse off financially, or about the same as it was in 2016?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF BETTER/WORSE, PROBE: Would that be **much** (worse/better) or **a little** (worse/better)?]**]**

1 Much worse off financially
2 A little worse off financially
3 About the same
4 A little better off financially
5 Much better off financially
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS I2; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

I3A. As of today, would you say that your local community is better off financially, worse off financially, or about the same as it was in 2016?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF BETTER/WORSE, PROBE: Would that be **much** (worse/better) or **a little** (worse/better)?]**]**

1 Much worse off financially
2 A little worse off financially
3 About the same
4 A little better off financially
5 Much better off financially
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 - I4-I8, I8A (modified), I9, I10, I10A; W2 - I4-I8, I8A, I8B, I9, I10; W3 - I4-I8, I8A, I8B, I9; W4 - I4-I8, I8A, I8B, I9; W5 - I4-I8, I8A, I8B, I9, I10A; W6 - I4-I8, I8A, I8B, I9, I10A}
(ITEMS I4, I7, I8, I8B, I9, I10, I10A: ASK ALL)
(PN: ITEM I4: ASK IF PI4=2-999; IF I4=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI4=1 AND AUTOFILL I4=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I7: ASK IF PI7=2-999; IF I7=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI7=1 AND AUTOFILL I7=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I8: ASK IF PI8=2-999; IF I8=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI8=1 AND AUTOFILL I8=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I8B: ASK IF PI8B=2-999; IF I8B=1 IN W2-W6 (NOT ASKED IN W1), UPCODE PI8=1 AND AUTOFILL I8=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I9: ASK IF PI9=2-999; IF I9=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI9=1 AND AUTOFILL I9=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I10: ASK IF PI10=2-999; IF I10=1 IN IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI10=1 AND AUTOFILL I10=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ITEM I10A: ASK IF PI10A=2-999; IF I10A=1 IN IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI10A=1 AND AUTOFILL I10A=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(ITEM I5: ASK IF I4=2-999)
(ITEM I5: ASK IF PI5=2-999; IF I5=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI5=1 AND AUTOFILL I5=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(ITEM I6: ASK IF I4=1 OR I5=1)
(ITEM I6: ASK IF PI6=2-999; IF I6=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI6=1 AND AUTOFILL I6=1 AND DO NOT ASK)
(ITEM I8A: ASK IF I8=1)
(PN: ITEM I8A: ASK IF PI8A=2-999; IF I8A=1 IN W1-W6, UPCODE PI8A=1 & AUTOFILL I8A=1 & DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ASK ITEMS IN ORDER; DO NOT RANDOMIZE)
(PN: RECODE ALL '1' RESPONSES FOR W1-W6 BACK TO THE PI# VARIABLES IN THE PANEL DATABASE)

I4-I10A. Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, have you or someone in your family who is currently living with you experienced any of the following?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: (INSERT ITEM)?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, have you or someone in your family living with you experienced this?)

(INSERT ITEM)?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, have you or someone in your family living with you experienced this?)]

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I4. Been infected by the coronavirus
I5. Known someone personally who may have been infected by the coronavirus
I6. Known someone personally who has died from the coronavirus
I7. Had hours or salary reduced at work
I8. Lost a job, been laid off, or been furloughed
I8A. Lost health insurance as a result of losing a job, being laid off, or being furloughed
I8B. Gotten a new job
I9. Had to work outside the home to keep a job
HIDE I10. Received a coronavirus relief payment, also called a stimulus payment from the federal government
I10A. Considered acquiring a firearm

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF I7=1 - Respondents who had hours or salary reduced at work or a family member in household experienced this)

I7A. Previously, you said that your or someone in your household's hours or salary were reduced at work. Since then, have these hours or salary been restored, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
3 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Restored for some members of the household, but not others
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Restored for some members of the household, but not others
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF I8B=1 - Respondents who have gotten a new job or a family member in household experienced this)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

I8C. Previously, you said that you or someone in your household had gotten a new job. Is this job better, worse, or about the same as that person's former job?

1 Worse
2 Better
3 About the same
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I10X. How worried, if at all, are you that the health of someone in your family will be seriously affected from getting the coronavirus?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all worried
2 Not too worried
3 Somewhat worried
4 Very worried
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** This has already happened
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) This has already happened
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

CORO2 FROM T8820 - ADDED "IF AT ALL" TO QUESTION STEM

{WAVE: W4 (REPS2-3), AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I10AA. If a no-cost vaccine that protects people from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, becomes available and is approved by the Food and Drug Administration, also known as the FDA, how likely, if at all, would you be to get vaccinated?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Not at all likely to get vaccinated
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely to get vaccinated
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 (REPS2-3), AHRCI W2, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I10BB. How much credit, if any, would Donald Trump deserve if a safe and effective vaccine were available to the public by the end of this year?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 None at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
I10CC. How likely, if at all, is it that a safe and effective vaccine that protects people from COVID-19 will be available to the public by the end of the year?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (I4B), W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
(PN: FOR MORE SEPARATION, ADD ONE LINE OF SPACE BEFORE 998-OR ARE YOU NOT SURE)
I10DD. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

I worry the vaccine approval process is being driven more by politics than science.

[PN: IF CATI: Do you (READ LIST)**]**

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Or are you not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I11-I15.People are feeling a range of emotions about the social and economic changes brought on by the coronavirus pandemic. We're going to ask about some different emotions. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** how much you have felt this in the past 7 days.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Have you felt this emotion (not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all) in the past 7 days?)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Have you felt this emotion (not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all) in the past 7 days?)**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I11. Fear
I12. Anger
I13. Anxiety
I14. Hope
I15. Compassion

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I11A-I15A. People are feeling a range of emotions these days. We're going to ask about some different emotions. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** how much you have felt this in the past 7 days.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Have you felt this emotion (not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all) in the past 7 days?)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Have you felt this emotion (not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / a great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all) in the past 7 days?)**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I11A. Fear
I12A. Anger
I13A. Anxiety
I14A. Hope
I15A. Compassion

{WAVE: W2, AHRCI W1, AHRCI W2, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: DO NOT ROTATE RESPONSES)

I10Y. When you go to public places where you might encounter other people, how often do you wear a mask or face covering?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never wear a mask or face covering
2 Rarely wear a mask or face covering
3 Sometimes wear a mask or face covering
4 Often wear a mask or face covering
5 Always wear a mask or face covering
6 Or don't you go to places where you might encounter other people
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: NOT ASKED W4}
(ASK ALL)

I10Z. If you needed to go to a store in the next day or so and you were not required to wear a mask or face covering, would you wear one, or not, or does it depend on how crowded the store is? **[IF CATI:** If you are currently avoiding all stores, please say so.**]**

1 Yes
2 Depends on how crowded the store is
3 No
4 I'm avoiding all stores
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3, W4, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I16. How much, if at all, do you trust the leaders of institutions such as the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH) to act in the best interest of people like you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 - I17A-I17J (modified stem); W2 - I17A-I17J, I17M; W3 REPS1-2 - I17A-I17D, I17J / W3 REP3 - I17A, I17B, I17D, I17J; W4 - I17A, I17D, I17I, I17J; W5 - I17A, I17D, I17I}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: ITEM D: IF FLORIDA, INSERT "Florida Governor Ron DeSantis"; IF MICHIGAN, INSERT "Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer"; IF PENNSYLVANIA, INSERT "Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf"; IF WISCONSIN, INSERT "Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers"; IF OHIO, INSERT "Ohio Governor Mike DeWine")

I17A-I17M. **[IF WEB:** For the following person or group, please indicate / **IF CATI:** For each of the following people and groups, please tell me**]** whether you think, overall, they have made the coronavirus pandemic in the U.S. better, worse, or if they have made no difference.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Do you think, overall, they have made the coronavirus pandemic in the U.S. (much worse, somewhat worse, made no difference, somewhat better, or much better / much better, somewhat better, made no difference, somewhat worse, or much worse)?

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you think, overall, they have made the coronavirus pandemic in the U.S. (much worse, somewhat worse, made no difference, somewhat better, or much better / much better, somewhat better, made no difference, somewhat worse, or much worse)?)**]**

1 Made much worse
2 Made somewhat worse
3 Made no difference
4 Made somewhat better
5 Made much better
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I17A. Donald Trump
HIDE I17B. Dr. Anthony Fauci of the National Institutes of Health (NIH)
HIDE I17C. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
I17D. [PN: INSERT STATE NAME AND NAME OF GOVERNOR FROM STATE IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES]
HIDE I17E. The Obama Administration
HIDE I17F. The World Health Organization (WHO)
HIDE I17G. Media sources such as Fox News Channel or Rush Limbaugh
HIDE I17H. CNN
I17I. Nancy Pelosi
HIDE I17J. The Chinese government
NO ITEMS K OR L
HIDE I17M. Media sources such as MSNBC or Huffington Post (HuffPost)

READ TO ALL: Now thinking about what leaders and institutions tell you about the coronavirus pandemic...

{WAVE: W1 - I18A-I18D, I18G, I18H, I18K, I18L (modified I18L) (modified stem); W2 - I18A-I18D, I18G, I18H, I18K-I18M; W3 REPS1-2 - I18A- I18D, I18K / W3 REP3 - I18A, I18B, I18D, I18K; W4 - I18A-I18D, I18K, I18N, I18O, I18P; W5 - I18A-I18D, I18K, I18N, I18P; W6 - I18A-I18D, I18K, I18P}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: ITEM D: IF FLORIDA, INSERT "Florida Governor Ron DeSantis"; IF MICHIGAN, INSERT "Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer"; IF PENNSYLVANIA, INSERT "Pennsylvania Governor Tom Wolf"; IF WISCONSIN, INSERT "Wisconsin Governor Tony Evers"; IF OHIO, INSERT "Ohio Governor Mike DeWine")

I18A-I18P. **[IF WEB:** For the following person or group, please indicate / **IF CATI:** For each of the following people and groups, please tell me**]** how much, if at all, you trust what they tell you about the coronavirus pandemic.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, how much, if at all, do you trust what **(INSERT ITEM)** tells you about the coronavirus pandemic? (Not at all, a little, a moderate amount, a lot, or a great deal / A great deal, a lot, a moderate amount, a little, or not at all)?

How much, if at all, do you trust what **(INSERT ITEM)** tells you about the coronavirus pandemic? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I18A. Donald Trump
I18B. Dr. Anthony Fauci of the National Institutes of Health (NIH)
I18C. The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
I18D. [PN: INSERT STATE NAME AND NAME OF GOVERNOR FROM STATE IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES]
NO ITEMS E OR F
HIDE I18G. Media sources such as Fox News Channel or Rush Limbaugh
HIDE I18H. CNN
NO ITEMS I OR J
I18K. Joe Biden
HIDE I18L. Media sources such as The New York Times or The Washington Post
HIDE I18M. Media sources such as MSNBC or Huffington Post (HuffPost)
HIDE I18N. Dr. Deborah Birx of the White House Coronavirus Task Force
HIDE I18O. Local news sources, including local TV, radio, print, or local social media news sites
I18P. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA)

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)

I18X. Before the coronavirus pandemic, did your household have any money set aside that you considered as savings?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W4, W6}
(ASK ALL)

I18Y. Does your household currently have any money set aside that you consider as savings?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I19. Before the coronavirus pandemic, how easy was it for you to pay for your living expenses such as rent, health care, and utilities?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all easy
2 Not too easy
3 Somewhat easy
4 Very easy
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 - I26-I29; W3 - I26, I28-I29; W4 - I26, I28-I29; W5 - I26, I28-I29; W6 - I26, I28-I29}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

I26-I29. Thinking about the past 30 days, for each of the following items, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether or not it has happened to you or someone in your family living with you.

(INSERT ITEM)

[PN: IF CATI: (READ IF NECESSARY: In the past 30 days, has this happened to you or someone in your family living with you?)**]**

1 Yes, has happened
2 No, has not happened
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I26. Within the past 30 days, the food you bought just didn't last and you could not afford to buy more.
HIDE I27. Within the past 30 days, you did not fill a prescription or took less than the prescribed dose of medicine because of the cost.
I28. Within the past 30 days, you have not been able to pay at least one of your utility bills such as electric, phone, cable, or gas.
I29. Within the past 30 days, you have not been able to pay the rent or mortgage for your home.

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF I29=1 - Respondents who have not been able to pay their rent or mortgage in the past 30 days)
(PN: ASK IMMEDIATELY AFTER I29)

I30. Have you gotten an eviction or foreclosure notice, as a result?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF I30=1 - Respondents who have gotten an eviction or foreclosure notice as a result of not being able to pay their rent or mortgage in the past 30 days)
(PN: ASK IMMEDIATELY AFTER I30)

I30AA. Have you been evicted from your home or had your home foreclosed as a result?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

I31-I32. **[PN: IF WEB:** Please indicate if you believe the statement below is true, false, or if you aren't sure.**] [PN: IF CATI:** Now I'm going to read you some more statements. For each, please tell me if you believe it is true, false, or if you aren't sure.

[PN: IF WEB: **(INSERT ITEM)]**

[PN: IF CATI: The first statement is **(INSERT ITEM)**. Is this statement: (READ LIST)**]**

[PN: IF CATI: The next statement is **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: Is this statement: (READ LIST)**]**

1 Definitely false
2 Probably false
3 Probably true
4 Definitely true
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Or are you not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I31. The U.S. has 4 percent of the world's population and 20 percent of the world's deaths from COVID-19.
I32. The cost of prescription drugs is lower than it was four years ago.

{WAVE: W2, W4, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I30A. Which of the following comes closer to your view:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Donald Trump's early action to ban travel from China significantly **reduced** the number of Americans who died from the coronavirus **[IF WEB:** (COVID-19) / **IF CATI:** , or COVID-19**]**.
2 Donald Trump's failure to act early significantly **increased** the number of Americans who died from the coronavirus **[IF WEB:** (COVID-19) / **IF CATI:** , or COVID-19**]**.
3 Both are true
4 Neither is true
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 (MID-REP1, REP2)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=1,2)

I42. Did you watch a segment on 60 Minutes which aired on Sunday, October 18, about cruise ship passengers who developed COVID-19?

1 Yes, watched segment
2 No, did not watch segment
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: ROTATE I42B / I42T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK I42B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK I42T FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

{WAVE: W5 (MID-REP2, REP3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)

I42B. Did you watch the 60 Minutes interview with **Joe Biden** which aired on Sunday, October 25th, or didn't you watch it?

1 Yes, watched the interview
2 No, did not watch the interview
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 (MID-REP2, REP3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODES 3-999 ARE EXCLUSIVE)

I42T. Did you watch either the 60 Minutes interview with **Donald Trump** which aired on Sunday, October 25th or the version he released in the days beforehand? Or didn't you watch?

1 Yes, watched the interview that aired on 60 Minutes
2 Yes, watched the interview that Trump released in the days before air date
3 No, did not watch the interview
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

I21A-I21F. The following is a list of several policies the federal government could adopt to address the coronavirus pandemic. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose it.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?)**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I21A. Speed up construction of the wall along the border between the United States and Mexico
I21B. Ensure that Americans do not pay out-of-pocket for coronavirus treatment
I21C. Require employers to offer all employees paid sick leave
I21D. Open the economy as much as possible, even if more people ultimately become infected by the coronavirus
I21E. Put Americans to work upgrading roads, bridges, and other infrastructure
I21F. Ensure that all Americans have access to affordable health insurance

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

I21G-I21H. The following is a list of policies the federal government could adopt. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose it.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?)**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

I21G. A national $15 **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: fifteen dollar)**]** minimum wage
I21H. Paid family leave

NO QUESTION I22

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)

I23. As part of the recent federal government stimulus package, many Americans will receive a payment from the federal government. In general, was distributing these funds a good thing to do for the country, a bad thing for the country, or doesn't it make any difference?

1 Good thing
2 Bad thing
3 Doesn't make any difference
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK IF I23=1,2,3 - Respondents who think the federal stimulus package was a good thing, bad thing, or doesn't make any difference)
(PN: IF I23=1,3 INSERT “CREDIT”; IF I23=2 INSERT “BLAME”; ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NONE OF THEM IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

I24. In your opinion, who deserves (credit / blame) for the decision to send this money to Americans? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Donald Trump
2 Nancy Pelosi
3 Democrats in the U.S. House of Representatives
4 Republicans in the U.S. Senate
0 None of them
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 FL, MI, PA, OH ASK ALL, WI REPS 1,2; W3}
(ASK IF FL, MI, PA, OH)
(PN: IF FLORIDA, INSERT "Governor Ron DeSantis"; IF MICHIGAN, INSERT "Governor Gretchen Whitmer"; IF PENNSYLVANIA, INSERT "Governor Tom Wolf"; IF OHIO, INSERT "Governor Mike DeWine")
(PN: STATE NAMES: Florida, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Ohio)

I33. In your opinion, has [PN: INSERT STATE NAME AND NAME OF GOVERNOR FROM STATE IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES] been opening the economy of [PN: INSERT STATE NAME]:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Too quickly
2 At about the right pace
3 Too slowly
4 Or should it never have been closed to start with
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

KEN NOTE: WISCONSIN WAS NEVER LOCKED DOWN.
{WAVE: W4}
(ASK IF FL, MI, PA, OH)
(PN: IF FLORIDA, INSERT "Governor Ron DeSantis"; IF MICHIGAN, INSERT "Governor Gretchen Whitmer"; IF PENNSYLVANIA, INSERT "Governor Tom Wolf"; IF OHIO, INSERT "Governor Mike DeWine")
(PN: STATE NAMES: Florida, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Ohio)

I33W4. In your opinion, SINCE the economy of [PN: INSERT STATE NAME] was locked down, would you say [PN: INSERT STATE NAME AND NAME OF GOVERNOR FROM STATE IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES] opened the economy:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Too quickly
2 At about the right pace
3 Too slowly
4 Or should it never have been closed to start with
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (WI REP3); W3; W4}
(ASK IF WI)
I33WI. In your opinion, has the economy of Wisconsin been opening:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Too quickly
2 At about the right pace
3 Too slowly
4 Or should it never have been closed to start with
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: RANDOMIZE I38, I39, I40, I41 - INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK IF FL, MI, OH, PA)
I38. Will Donald Trump's decision to repurpose federal money to offer $300 in weekly unemployment benefits affect you, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
I39. Will Donald Trump's decision to extend the suspension of federal student loan payments beyond September 30 affect you, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 NOT ASKED (PLACEHOLDER)}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I40. PLACEHOLDERI40 (PROTECTING SOME RENTERS FROM EVICTION)

1 OPTION1
2 OPTION2
3 OPTION3
4 OPTION4
5 OPTION5
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)

I41. Has Donald Trump's decision to temporarily suspend payroll taxes affected you, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I33A. In the past month, some states have experienced a spike in new cases of COVID-19. In your opinion, which of the following is the main cause of that increase?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 States are increasing the number of people they are testing
2 More people are becoming infected with COVID-19 as the economy reopens
3 Both equally
4 Neither one
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)

I34. Are you or anyone in your immediate family living or working in a nursing home or assisted living facility?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: INSERT VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES BASED ON REPLICATE)

I25. The news media have been covering the briefings by President Trump and the coronavirus task force. These briefings are often led by President Trump or Vice President Pence, and include public health professionals like Dr. Anthony Fauci and Dr. Deborah Birx. (IF REPLICATE 1, INSERT: How often, if at all, do you watch or listen to these briefings live or see coverage of the briefings in the news?) (IF REPLICATES 2-3, INSERT: How often, if at all, have you watched or listened to these briefings live or have seen coverage of the briefings in the news?)

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

I25X. Some news media have been covering regular briefings by President Trump. How often, if at all, do you watch or listen to these briefings?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: NOT ASKED W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATES IN DATA FILE)

I35. **[IF WEB:** (Donald Trump says that he took hydroxychloroquine to protect himself from getting the coronavirus (COVID-19).) (The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) says hydroxychloroquine should only be taken in hospitals or as part of a clinical trial.)**]**

[IF CATI: (Donald Trump says that he took hydroxychloroquine (HI-DROCK-SEE-KLORO-KWIN) to protect himself from getting the coronavirus, or COVID-19.) (The Food and Drug Administration, or F-D-A, says hydroxychloroquine (HI-DROCK-SEE-KLORO-KWIN) should only be taken in hospitals or as part of a clinical trial.)**]**

If hydroxychloroquine were available to you now, how likely would you be to take it?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all likely
2 Not too likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Very likely
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Already take hydroxychloroquine for a health condition other than coronavirus (COVID-19)
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Already take hydroxychloroquine for a health condition other than coronavirus (COVID-19)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, AHRCI W1, W3, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)

I36. Now thinking about the last few months, have you or someone in your family living with you attended an in-person protest or rally?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, AHRCI W1, W3}
(ASK IF I36=1 - Respondents who have attended a protest or rally or a family member in household has)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS; CODE 97 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

I37. What was the in-person protest or rally for? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(Include the in-person protests or rallies that you and/or your family members living with you attended.)***]**
[PN: IF CATI: (READ IF NECESSARY: *Include the in-person protests or rallies that you and/or your family members living with you attended.*)**]**

1 Reopening my state
2 Protesting the deaths of people like George Floyd and Breonna Taylor
3 Defunding or reforming police departments
4 Supporting local police
5 Supporting a candidate for elected office
97 Or something else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

J. SUSCEPTIBILITY

{WAVE: W1 (half sample); W2}
(ASK IF QTRSAMP=1 - Random quarter sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

J1. **[PN: IF WEB:** If the president decided that he needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address the coronavirus pandemic, would you support or oppose his doing so?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: If the president decided that he needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address the coronavirus pandemic, would you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither support nor oppose, somewhat support, or strongly support / strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) his doing so?**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither support nor oppose
4 Somewhat support
5 Strongly support
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 (half sample); W2}
(ASK IF QTRSAMP=2 - Random quarter sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

J2. **[PN: IF WEB:** If the president and Congress decided that they needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address the coronavirus pandemic, would you support or oppose their doing so?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: If the president and Congress decided that they needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address the coronavirus pandemic, would you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither support nor oppose, somewhat support, or strongly support / strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) their doing so?**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither support nor oppose
4 Somewhat support
5 Strongly support
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1 (total sample), W2}
(ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1 - Random half sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J3. Suppose the Supreme Court rules that the Constitution prevents the president from taking certain steps that the president believes are necessary to address the coronavirus pandemic. Should the president:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Take the steps that he believes are necessary
2 Follow the Supreme Court's ruling
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF HALFSAMP1=1 - Random half sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 IN SAME ORDER AS J3; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: STATE NAMES: Florida, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, Ohio)

J4A. Suppose [PN: INSERT STATE NAME IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES]'s Supreme Court rules that the Constitution prevents the governor from taking certain steps that the governor believes are necessary to address the coronavirus pandemic. Should the governor:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Take the steps that the governor believes are necessary
2 Follow the State Supreme Court's ruling
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF QTRSAMP=3 - Random quarter sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

J1A. **[PN: IF WEB:** If the president decided that he needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address civil unrest, would you support or oppose his doing so?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: If the president decided that he needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address civil unrest, would you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither support nor oppose, somewhat support, or strongly support / strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) his doing so?**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither support nor oppose
4 Somewhat support
5 Strongly support
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF QTRSAMP=4 - Random quarter sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

J2A. **[PN: IF WEB:** If the president and Congress decided that they needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address civil unrest, would you support or oppose their doing so?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: If the president and Congress decided that they needed to temporarily suspend the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights to address civil unrest, would you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither support nor oppose, somewhat support, or strongly support / strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) their doing so?**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither support nor oppose
4 Somewhat support
5 Strongly support
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2 - Random half sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J3A. Suppose the Supreme Court rules that the Constitution prevents the president from taking certain steps that the president believes are necessary to address civil unrest. Should the president:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Take the steps that he believes are necessary
2 Follow the Supreme Court's ruling
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF HALFSAMP1=2 - Random half sample of respondents)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 IN SAME ORDER AS J3A; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: STATE NAMES: Florida, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, Ohio)

J4B. Suppose [PN: INSERT STATE NAME IN WHICH PANELIST RESIDES]'s Supreme Court rules that the Constitution prevents the governor from taking certain steps that the governor believes are necessary to address civil unrest. Should the governor:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Take the steps that the governor believes are necessary
2 Follow the State Supreme Court's ruling
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W4}
READ TO ALL: The next few questions are about the Chinese government.

[PN: ROTATE J4 AND J5; IF DEMREP=1, ASK J4 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK J5 FIRST]

{WAVE: W1, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J4. In general, do you think Joe Biden views the Chinese government as:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 An ally
2 Friendly but not an ally
3 Neither friendly nor unfriendly
4 Unfriendly but not an enemy
5 An enemy
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J5. In general, do you think Donald Trump views the Chinese government as:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 An ally
2 Friendly but not an ally
3 Neither friendly nor unfriendly
4 Unfriendly but not an enemy
5 An enemy
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J6. And how about you, in general, do you think of the Chinese government as:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 An ally
2 Friendly but not an ally
3 Neither friendly nor unfriendly
4 Unfriendly but not an enemy
5 An enemy
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5, W6}
READ TO ALL: On another topic...

{WAVE: W2 and W3 - J12-J14; W4 - J12-J13; W5 - J12-J13; W6 - J12-J13}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; IF DEMREP=1, ASK J12 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK J13 FIRST; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J12-J14. Which of the following best describes the views of **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Very Conservative
2 Somewhat Conservative
3 Moderate
4 Somewhat Liberal
5 Very Liberal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

J12. Joe Biden
J13. Donald Trump
HIDE J14. Bernie Sanders

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; ROTATE IN BOTH THE QUESTION STEM AND CODES)

J8. Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president either (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) will raise the federal taxes that you pay, or will both or neither of them raise the federal taxes that you pay?

1 Joe Biden will
2 Donald Trump will
3 Both will
4 Neither will
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

ALT: Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president [NAME] will raise the federal taxes you pay, or not, or are you not sure?

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; ROTATE IN BOTH THE QUESTION STEM AND CODES)

J8POST. Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president either (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) will raise the federal taxes that you pay, or will both or neither of them raise the federal taxes that you pay?

1 Joe Biden will
2 Donald Trump will
3 Both will
4 Neither will
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF J8=3 - Respondents who think both Biden and Trump will raise the amount of federal taxes that respondents pay)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

J9. Which candidate will raise them more or will they raise them by roughly the same amount?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST ONLY IF NECESSARY]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both candidates will raise the amount of federal taxes you pay by roughly the same amount
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; ROTATE IN BOTH THE QUESTION STEM AND CODES)

J10. Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president either (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) will reduce Social Security or Medicare benefits, or will both or neither of them reduce these benefits?

1 Joe Biden will
2 Donald Trump will
3 Both will
4 Neither will
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

ALT: Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president [NAME] will reduce Social Security or Medicare benefits, or not, or are you not sure?

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; ROTATE IN BOTH THE QUESTION STEM AND CODES)

J10POST. Thinking about the next four years, do you think as president either (Joe Biden) or (Donald Trump) will reduce Social Security or Medicare benefits, or will both or neither of them reduce these benefits?

1 Joe Biden will
2 Donald Trump will
3 Both will
4 Neither will
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W5}
(ASK IF J10=3 - Respondents who think both Biden and Trump will reduce Social Security or Medicare benefits)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

J11. Which candidate will reduce them more or will they reduce them by roughly the same amount?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST ONLY IF NECESSARY]]

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both candidates will reduce Social Security or Medicare benefits by roughly the same amount
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER OF J11A-J11I; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

{WAVE: AHRCI W1 (M4A); W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J11A. Which candidate, if either, supports defunding the police?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J11B. Which candidate, if either, supports providing Social Security and Medicare benefits for illegal or undocumented immigrants?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J11C. Which candidate, if either, would ban fracking?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J11D. Which candidate, if either, would enact socialist policies?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J11E. Which candidate, if either, would increase the number of justices on the Supreme Court?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J11F. Which candidate, if either, would make sure insurance companies cover pre-existing medical conditions?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J11G. Which candidate, if either, would reduce the cost of prescription drugs?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J11H. Which candidate, if either, would work to stop child sex trafficking and child sexual abuse?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J11I. Which candidate, if either, supports amnesty for illegal or undocumented immigrants?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W3, W4 AND W5 (different order than W2, W3)}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1, 2, 3; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)
L4. In general, which statement comes closer to your view?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 We should be spending more money on police departments to ensure law and order
2 Much of the money currently spent on police departments would be better spent elsewhere
3 We spend about the right amount of money on police departments
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)
L4A. **[IF WEB:** Do you favor or oppose a national $15 an hour minimum wage?**]**

[IF CATI: Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a national fifteen-dollar-an-hour minimum wage?

[GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (favor/oppose) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W2}
(ASK ALL)

J7. On another subject... Based on what you know now, will allegations of sexual misconduct made against either or both likely major party presidential candidates affect how you will vote in November, or not, or don't you know enough to say?

1 Yes, it will
2 No, it will not
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Don't know enough to say/Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***Modified I21A-I21F. *KEN 8/31 NOTE: NEED TO REVISE THE LIST.**

{WAVE: W3 (ITEMS J15, J16, J18, J22 NOT ASKED); W4 - J17, J19}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

J15-J24. The following is a list of several policies the federal government could adopt. For each one, please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** whether you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose it.

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (strongly oppose, somewhat oppose, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat favor, or strongly favor / strongly favor, somewhat favor, neither favor nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose) this?)**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

HIDE J15. Ensuring that Americans do not pay out-of-pocket for coronavirus treatment
HIDE J16. Requiring employers to offer all employees paid sick leave
HIDE J17. Keeping the economy open, even if more people ultimately become infected by the coronavirus
HIDE J18. Putting Americans to work upgrading roads, bridges, and other infrastructure
HIDE J19. Encouraging all Americans who can vote by mail to do so
HIDE J20. A national health plan, sometimes called Medicare for all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan
HIDE J21. A government-established health plan, sometimes called a public option, that would compete with private health insurance plans and be available to all Americans
HIDE J22. Redirecting funding from police departments nationwide to support community development programs
HIDE J23. Banning entry into the U.S. of certain temporary work visas through the end of the year
HIDE J24. Requiring K-12 public schools to hold classes in-person in order to receive additional federal funding

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
J38. Was the amount that you paid in Federal taxes last year affected by the $10,000 **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: ten thousand dollar)**]** cap on the deduction of your state, local, and property taxes, or not, or are you not sure?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 Not sure
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)
J39. Which candidate, if either, supports eliminating the cap on the deduction of your state, local, and property taxes?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Both
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
J25. Which comes closer to your view:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 It is better for schools to resume in-person classes **sooner** so parents can work, and students won't miss out on learning and social engagement.
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
2 It is better for schools to resume in-person classes **later** to ensure the risk of getting coronavirus is as low as possible.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTIONS J26-J30

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J31. Overall, do you think U.S. trade with other countries has a (negative) effect on the U.S., a (positive) effect on the U.S., or is the effect equally (negative) and (positive)?

[PN: IF CATI: [IF POSITIVE/NEGATIVE, PROBE: Would that be a **very** (negative/positive) effect or **a somewhat** (negative/positive) effect?]**]**

1 Very negative
2 Somewhat negative
3 Equally positive and negative
4 Somewhat positive
5 Very positive
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W1, W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J32. As you may know, many immigrants who came illegally to the U.S. when they were children now have temporary legal status that may be ending. How would you feel about Congress passing a law granting them permanent legal status? Would you:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ORIGINAL PLACEMENT FOR J33 IS AFTER J32)

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

J34. How much, if at all, will the 6-to-3 Supreme Court decision written by Associate Justice Neil Gorsuch expanding gay and transgender rights affect whether you will vote in the November 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Not at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

J35. Do you approve or disapprove of the 6-to-3 Supreme Court decision expanding gay and transgender rights?

[PN: IF CATI: [GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Disapprove strongly
2 Disapprove somewhat
3 Approve somewhat
4 Approve strongly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST)

J36. If elected or reelected, which candidate would be better for the growth of the stock market?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)

J37. Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now-- either in an individual stock, a stock mutual fund, or in a retirement account such as a 401-K or IRA (Individual Retirement Account)?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

L. Group Attitudes

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L1A-L1H. How much discrimination, if any, do you think there is in the United States today against each of the following groups?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM).]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. How much discrimination, if any, do you think there is in the United States today against this group? (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: How much discrimination, if any, do you think there is in the United States today against this group? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**]**

1 None at all
2 A little
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

L1A. White people
L1B. Black people
L1C. Men
L1D. Women
L1E. Gays and Lesbians
L1F. Christian people
L1G. Muslim people
L1H. Immigrants

{WAVE: W2, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATES IN DATA FILE)

L2. In general, do you think the police in most communities are more likely to use unnecessary force against (a black person), more likely to use it against (a white person), or don't you think race affects police use of unnecessary force?

1 Black person
2 White person
3 Don't think race affects police use of unnecessary force
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 - L3A/B/D; W3 - L3F}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM FOR WEB)

L3A-L3F. In light of the protests and the civil unrest that followed the death of George Floyd, a black man, while in the custody of a white Minneapolis police officer, how much do you favor or oppose the following?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: (INSERT ITEM)? Do you (READ LIST)

How about **(INSERT ITEM**)?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Do you (READ LIST)**]**

1 Strongly oppose
2 Somewhat oppose
3 Neither favor nor oppose
4 Somewhat favor
5 Strongly favor
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

L3A. Having the president send the military to the states to end the civil unrest
L3B. Providing local police with military equipment such as armored vehicles, grenade launchers and bayonets
L3C. Passing laws abolishing choke holds by police
L3D. Creating a national police oversight commission
L3E. Providing local police with military equipment such as armored vehicles for protection and grenade launchers to deliver non-lethal rounds such as smoke or tear gas
L3F. Having the president send federal law enforcement officers to the states to end the civil unrest

(ORIGINAL PLACEMENT FOR L4 IS AFTER L3A-L3F)

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (modified I21), W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 BASED ON RESPONSEROT; ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L30. If Joe Biden rather than Donald Trump had been president during the last 3 and a half years, do you think violence in the U.S. would be (higher) than it is now, would be (lower) than it is now, or would be about the same as it is now?

1 Higher than it is now
2 Lower than it is now
3 About the same as it is now
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 (M25 MID-REP3), W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L31. Which of the following poses a greater threat to the well-being of the country?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Activity by people who identify with white supremacist or militia groups
2 Activity by people who identify with Antifa **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: an-TEE-fuh)**]**
3 They pose a similar level of threat
4 Neither
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

L5. On June 1st, President Trump announced his decision to invoke the Insurrection Act to use military personnel to end the unrest in cities if governors do not increase their law enforcement presence. Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's decision?

[PN: IF CATI: [GET ANSWER AND THEN PROBE: "Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or somewhat?"]**]**

1 Disapprove strongly
2 Disapprove somewhat
3 Approve somewhat
4 Approve strongly
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF L6-L9 AND L16-L19; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L6-L9. How well, if at all, does each of the following describe most **white people** in the U.S.?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Does this describe most white people in the U.S. (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Does this describe most white people in the U.S. (READ LIST)?)**]**

1 Not well at all
2 Slightly well
3 Moderately well
4 Very well
5 Extremely well
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

L6. Complaining
L7. Friendly
L8. Determined to Succeed
L9. Law Abiding

NO QUESTIONS L10-L15

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS L6-L9; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L16-L19. How well, if at all, does each of the following describe most **black people** in the U.S.?

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? Does this describe most black people in the U.S. (READ LIST)

Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ IF NECESSARY: Does this describe most black people in the U.S. (READ LIST)?)**]**

1 Not well at all
2 Slightly well
3 Moderately well
4 Very well
5 Extremely well
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

L16. Complaining
L17. Friendly
L18. Determined to Succeed
L19. Law Abiding

NO QUESTIONS L20-L25

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF L26 AND L27 IN THE SAME ORDER AS L6-L9 AND L16-L19; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED} {Code 2: intentionally not using 'a little'}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L26. How much of the racial tension that exists in the United States today do you think **white people** are responsible for creating?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None at all
2 Not too much
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED} {Code 2: intentionally not using 'a little'}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

L27. How much of the racial tension that exists in the United States today do you think **black people** are responsible for creating?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None at all
2 Not too much
3 A moderate amount
4 A lot
5 A great deal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

L28-L29. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

(INSERT ITEM)

[PN: IF CATI (FOR FIRST ITEM ASKED): Do you: (READ LIST)**]**
[PN: IF CATI (FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS): (READ IF NECESSARY: Do you: (READ LIST))**]**

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

L28. Irish, Italians, Jewish, and other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without special favors.
L29. Generations of slavery have created conditions that make it difficult for black people to work their way out of the lower class.

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

M. Just World

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
M1. How much of the time do people get what they deserve in life?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
M2. When something bad happens to someone, how often is there a good reason that it happened?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

K. Political Participation and Party ID

{WAVE: W1 (with Sanders), W3, W4, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NO, I HAVE NOT RECEIVED MESSAGES IN THE PAST 7 DAYS IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K1. In the past 7 days, has any presidential campaign or group supporting a presidential candidate sent you messages online, in the mail, or by phone?

[PN: IF WEB: IF YES: Which candidate or candidates did these messages favor? You can select as many as apply.**]**

[PN: IF CATI: [IF YES, PROBE: Which candidate or candidates did these messages favor? You can select as many as apply. (READ LIST)**]**

1 Donald Trump
2 Joe Biden
NO CODE 3 (Bernie Sanders)
4 Someone else (SPECIFY)
0 No, I have not received messages in the past 7 days
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: ASK K2T, K2B IN SAME ORDER SHOWN IN K1)

{WAVE: W1, W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF K1=1 - Respondents who have been contacted by the Trump campaign in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K2T. How frequently do you receive messages from the Trump campaign or their supporters?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF K1=2 - Respondents who have been contacted by the Biden campaign in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K2B. How frequently do you receive messages from the Biden campaign or their supporters?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1}
(ASK IF K1=3 - Respondents who have been contacted by the Sanders campaign in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K2S. How frequently do you receive messages from the Sanders campaign or their supporters?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: ASK K11B, K11T IN SAME ORDER SHOWN IN K1)

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF K1=2 - Respondents who have been contacted by the Biden campaign in the past 7 days)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4; CODE 5-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K11B. Did you do any of the following in response to the messages you received from or on behalf of **Joe Biden**? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Donate
2 Attend an in-person event
3 Attend an online or telephone event
4 Volunteer
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** No, none of these
[PN: IF CATI:] Or none of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3, W4, W5}
(ASK IF K1=1 - Respondents who have been contacted by the Trump campaign in the past 7 days)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4 IN SAME ORDER AS K11B; CODE 5-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K11T. Did you do any of the following in response to the messages you received from or on behalf of **Donald Trump**? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Donate
2 Attend an in-person event
3 Attend an online or telephone event
4 Volunteer
5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** No, none of these
[PN: IF CATI:] Or none of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (REP3); AHRCI W1, W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NO, I HAVE NOT SEEN/HEARD ADS IN THE PAST 7 DAYS IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K9. In the past 7 days, have you seen or heard advertisements supporting a presidential candidate on television, radio, or online?

[PN: IF WEB: IF YES: Which candidate or candidates did these ads favor? You can select as many as apply.**]**

[PN: IF CATI: [IF YES, PROBE: Which candidate or candidates did these ads favor? You can select as many as apply. (READ LIST)**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
7 Someone else (SPECIFY)
0 No, I have not seen or heard ads in the past 7 days
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: ASK K10B AND K10T IN SAME ORDER SHOWN IN K9)

{WAVE: W2 (REP3); AHRCI W1; W3}
(ASK IF K9=1 - Respondents who have seen or heard ads supporting Joe Biden on television, radio, online in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K10B. How frequently do you see or hear ads supporting **Joe Biden** on television, radio, or online?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
5 Several times a day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (REP3); AHRCI W1; W3}
(ASK IF K9=2 - Respondents who have seen or heard ads supporting Donald Trump in the past 7 days on television, radio, or online)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K10T. How frequently did you see or hear ads supporting **Donald Trump** on television, radio, or online?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
5 Several times a day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NO, I HAVE NOT SEEN/HEARD ADS IN THE PAST 7 DAYS IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K9A. In the past 7 days, have you seen or heard advertisements supporting a presidential candidate online or on your cell phone or mobile device?

[PN: IF WEB: IF YES: Which candidate or candidates did these ads favor? You can select as many as apply.**]**

[PN: IF CATI: [IF YES, PROBE: Which candidate or candidates did these ads favor? You can select as many as apply. (READ LIST)**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
7 Someone else (SPECIFY)
0 No, I have not seen or heard ads in the past 7 days
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(PN: ASK K10AB AND K10AT IN SAME ORDER SHOWN IN K9A)

{WAVE: W4, W5}
(ASK IF K9A=1 - Respondents who have seen or heard ads supporting Joe Biden online or on their cell phone or mobile device in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K10AB. How frequently do you see or hear ads supporting **Joe Biden** online or on your cell phone or mobile device?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
5 Several times a day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE W4, W5}
(ASK IF K9A=2 - Respondents who have seen or heard ads supporting Donald Trump online or on their cell phone or mobile device in the past 7 days)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K10AT. How frequently did you see or hear ads supporting **Donald Trump** online or on your cell phone or mobile device?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Less than once a week
2 1-3 times a week
3 Most days
4 Every day
5 Several times a day
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3, W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE IN DATA)
(PN: IF DEMREP=1, SHOW DEM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW REP FIRST)
K3. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 A Democrat
2 A Republican
3 An Independent
4 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Something else (SPECIFY)
[PN: IF CATI:] Or something else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3, W5}
(ASK IF K3=1=2 - Respondents who self-identify as Democrat or Republican)
(PN: IF K3=1, INSERT "Democrat"; IF K3=2, INSERT "Republican")
K4. Do you consider yourself:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 A strong (Democrat / Republican)
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
2 Not a very strong (Democrat / Republican)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W1, W3, W5}
(ASK IF K3=3-999 - Respondents who did not select Democrat or Republican in K3)
(PN: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN SAME ORDER AS K3; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE IN DATA)
K5. Do you think of yourself as closer to:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 The Democratic Party
2 The Republican Party
3 Neither one
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

Affective Polarization (Part 2)

[PN: ROTATE K12D AND K12R; IF DEMREP=1, ASK K12D FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK K12R FIRST]

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

K12D. Thinking about the policies of the **Democratic party**, as far as you know, how much do you think these help or hurt the nation?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say they [READ LIST]**]**

1 Hurt a lot
2 Hurt a little
3 Neither help nor hurt
4 Help a little
5 Help a lot
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

K12R. Thinking about the policies of the **Republican party**, as far as you know, how much do you think these help or hurt the nation?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say they [READ LIST]**]**

1 Hurt a lot
2 Hurt a little
3 Neither help nor hurt
4 Help a little
5 Help a lot
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW 1-5; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW 5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K14-K15. In general, which party's state and local leaders are better at:

[PN: IF WEB: (INSERT ITEM)]

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say [READ LIST]]

1 Democratic state and local leaders are much better
2 Democratic state and local leaders are a little better
3 Both parties' state and local leaders are about the same
4 Republican state and local leaders are a little better
5 Republican state and local leaders are much better
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

K14. Protecting people from COVID-19
K15. Preventing civil unrest

[PN: ROTATE K6B AND K6T; IF DEMREP=1, ASK K6B FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK K6T FIRST]
[PN: ASK K6B1 IMMEDIATELY AFTER K6B, AND K6T1 IMMEDIATELY AFTER K6T]

{WAVE: W2 (based on SOCIAL from REG survey); W4 (based on SOCIAL from REG survey)}
(ASK IF SOCIAL_0 DOES NOT EQUAL 1 - All except those who do not use social media)

K6B. Do you follow **Joe Biden** on social media platforms such as Facebook or Twitter?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK IF K6B=1 - Respondents who follow Joe Biden on social media)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-3; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K6B1. On which social media platforms do you follow Joe Biden? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]]

1 Facebook
2 Twitter
3 Instagram
97 Other (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (based on SOCIAL from REG survey); W4 (based on SOCIAL from REG survey)}
(ASK IF SOCIAL_0 DOES NOT EQUAL 1 - All except those who do not use social media)
K6T. Do you follow **Donald Trump** on social media platforms such as Facebook or Twitter?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK IF K6T=1 - Respondents who follow Donald Trump on social media)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-3 IN SAME ORDER AS K6B1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)
K6T1. On which social media platforms do you follow Donald Trump? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Facebook
2 Twitter
3 Instagram
97 Other (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
K7A. How often do you talk with others about the 2020 presidential general election?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 Rarely
3 Sometimes
4 Often
5 All the time
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF K7A=2-5 - Respondents who rarely, sometimes, often, or always talk with others about the 2020 presidential election)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-5; CODE 97 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K7B. In general, where do these conversations about the 2020 presidential general election take place? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Face-to-face
2 Email
3 Text
4 Phone conversations
5 Social media
97 Some other way (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF K7C AND K7D; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF K7A=2-5 - Respondents who rarely, sometimes, often, or always talk with others about the 2020 presidential election)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K7C. For the people who you talk with about the 2020 presidential general election, how many of them have political views similar to yours?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None
2 Some
3 Most
4 All
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF K7A=2-5 - Respondents who rarely, sometimes, often, or always talk with others about the 2020 presidential election)
(PN: ROTATE ORDER OF RESPONSES 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

K7D. For the people who you talk with about the 2020 presidential general election, how many of them have political views different from yours?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 None
2 Some
3 Most
4 All
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

***PN: NEW QUESTION ADDED.**
{WAVE: W6 (REPS2-3)}
(ASK IF REPLICATE=2,3)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITH CODE 0 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K7E. Which of the following has happened as a result of the 2020 presidential general election? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I have lost friends because of their choice for president.
2 I am not currently speaking to a friend, family member, or neighbor because of their choice for president.
3 I no longer shop at certain stores because of the presidential candidate they support.
4 I have made new friends.
0 None of these.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (REP3)}
(ASK ALL)

K8A. Did you watch all, part, or none of Donald Trump's campaign rally on Saturday night, June 20th in Tulsa, Oklahoma?

1 Yes, watched all of it
2 Yes, watched part of it
3 No, watched none of it
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (REP3)}
(ASK IF K8A=1,2 - Respondents who watched all or part of Donald Trump's campaign rally)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-4; 5 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K8B. Please **[IF WEB:** indicate / **IF CATI:** tell me**]** where you watched Donald Trump's campaign rally on Saturday night, June 20th in Tulsa, Oklahoma? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Fox News
2 C-SPAN
3 A Trump campaign digital media channel
4 YouTube
5 Or someplace else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3 NOT ASKED}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 0-NO, I HAVE NOT SEEN/HEARD IS EXCLUSIVE; RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2; IF DEMREP=1, CODE 1 FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, ASK CODE 2 FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE)

K13. Have you seen or heard a press conference by either of the presidential candidates in the past XX days?

[PN: IF WEB: IF YES: Which candidate or candidates gave the press conference that you saw or heard in the past XX days? You can select as many as apply.**]**

[PN: IF CATI: [IF YES, PROBE: Which candidate or candidates gave the press conference that you saw or heard in the past XX days? You can select as many as apply. (READ LIST)]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
7 Someone else (SPECIFY)
0 No, I have not seen or heard a candidate press conference in the past XX days
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

DM. Demographics

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
DMHISP. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin or descent?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)
DMRACE. **IF HISPANIC (DMHISP=1)** In addition to being Hispanic, how would you describe your race? You can select as many as apply.
IF NON-HISPANIC (DMHISP=2-999) How would you describe your race? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: (READ LIST)**]**

1 White
2 Black or African-American
3 Asian
4 Native American
5 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
6 Some other race (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX FOR CODES 5,8; ALLOW 9,10,13 TO BE SELECTED ALONG WITH ANOTHER RESPONSE)

DMRELIG. What is your present religion, if any? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, another Christian religion, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, or atheist, agnostic, or no religion?**]**

1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, etc.)
2 Catholic (Roman Catholic)
3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox Church)
5 Another type of Christian (SPECIFY)
6 Jewish
7 Muslim
8 Some other religion (SPECIFY)
9 Atheist
10 Agnostic
11 Hindu
12 Buddhist
13 Nothing in particular
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODE 4-NONE OF THESE IS EXCLUSIVE)

DMGENDER. Which of the following best describes your gender identity? You can select as many as apply.

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say Male, Female, Non-binary, or None of these?**]**

1 Male
2 Female
3 Non-binary
4 None of these
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(SHOW IF DMHISP=1 OR DMRACE=1-6 OR DMRELIG=1-13 OR DMGENDER=1-4)

DMIDENT. People hold a variety of different identities, such as their gender, race/ethnicity, religious beliefs, political affiliations, group memberships, and sexual orientations. For each of the following identities, let us know how important, if at all, you think your identity is to you.

[IF WEB: Please click Next>> to continue.]

[IF CATI: [NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Click NEXT>> to continue.]**]**

{WAVE: W3} {Intentionally using 4-point importance scale}
(DM4A: ASK IF DMRACE=1)
(DM4B: ASK IF DMRACE=2)
(DM4C: ASK IF DMRACE=3)
(DM4D: ASK IF DMRACE=4)
(DM4E: ASK IF DMRACE=5)
(DM4F: ASK IF DMRACE=6; IF TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRACE, INSERT TEXT RESPONSE; IF NO TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRACE, INSERT "some other race")

DM4A-DM4F. How important is being **(INSERT ITEM)** to you?

[PN: IF CATI: (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

DM4A. White
DM4B. Black or African-American
DM4C. Asian
DM4D. Native American
DM4E. Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
DM4F. Some other race

{WAVE: W3} {Intentionally using 4-point importance scale}
(ASK IF DMHISP=1 - Respondent is Hispanic or Latino)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
DM7. How important is being of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin or descent to you?

[PN: IF CATI: (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3} {Intentionally using 4-point importance scale}
(DM5A: ASK IF DMRELIG=1)
(DM5B: ASK IF DMRELIG=2)
(DM5C: ASK IF DMRELIG=3)
(DM5D: ASK IF DMRELIG=4)
(DM5E: ASK IF DMRELIG=5; IF TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRELIG, INSERT TEXT RESPONSE; IF NO TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRELIG, INSERT "another type of Christian")
(DM5F: ASK IF DMRELIG=6)
(DM5G: ASK IF DMRELIG=7)
(DM5H: ASK IF DMRELIG=8; IF TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRELIG, INSERT TEXT RESPONSE; IF NO TEXT RESPONSE ENTERED IN DMRELIG, INSERT "some other religion")
(DM5I: ASK IF DMRELIG=9)
(DM5J: ASK IF DMRELIG=10 AND DMRELIG≠9)
(DM5K: ASK IF DMRELIG=11)
(DM5L: ASK IF DMRELIG=12)
(DM5M: ASK IF [DMRELIG=13 AND DMRELIG≠1-12])
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
DM5A-DM5M. How important is being **(INSERT ITEM)** to you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST IF NECESSARY]**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

DM5A. a Protestant
DM5B. a Catholic
DM5C. a Mormon
DM5D. Orthodox
DM5E. another type of Christian
DM5F. Jewish
DM5G. a Muslim

DM5H.some other religion
DM5I. an atheist
DM5J. an agnostic
DM5K. a Hindu
DM5L. a Buddhist
DM5M. A non-religious person

{WAVE: W3} {Intentionally using 4-point importance scale}
(DM6A: ASK IF DMGENDER=1)
(DM6B: ASK IF DMGENDER=2)
(DM6C: ASK IF DMGENDER=3)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
DM6A-DM6C. How important is being **(INSERT ITEM)** to you?

[PN: IF CATI: (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**]**

1 Not at all important
2 Not too important
3 Somewhat important
4 Very important
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

DM6A. Male
DM6B. Female
DM6C. Non-binary

{WAVE: W2, W3}
(ASK ONLY THOSE WHO DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN W2 OR WERE NA IN W2)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS J12-J14; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
DMIDEO. Generally speaking, would you describe your political views as:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Very Conservative
2 Somewhat Conservative
3 Moderate
4 Somewhat Liberal
5 Very Liberal
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: ENG-2 AND ENG-3; W3}
(ASK IF **P**PRES16VOTEA=997-999; IF PRES16VOTEA=1-5 IN W3-W6, UPCODE **P**PRES16VOTEA=1-5 AND AUTOFILL PRES16VOTEA=1-5 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW CLINTON FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CREATE **P**PRES16VOTEA IN PANEL DATABASE. IF ENG-2 OR ENG-3 Q10=1-5, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEA=1-5; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=997, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEA=997; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=998-999, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEA=999)

PRES16VOTEA. The next question is about the presidential election held in November 2016, when (Hillary Clinton) and (Donald Trump) were candidates. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2016 election.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2016 election.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: ENG-2 AND ENG-3; W3}
(ASK IF **P**PRES16VOTEB=997-999 AND PRES16VOTEA=4; IF **P**PRES16VOTEB=1-3, AUTOFILL PRES16VOTEB=1-3 AND DO NOT ASK - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2016 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS PRES16VOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CREATE **P**PRES16VOTEB IN PANEL DATABASE. IF ENG-2 OR ENG-3 Q11=1-3, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEB=1-3; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=997, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEB=997; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=998-999, CODE **P**PRES16VOTEB=999)

PRES16VOTEB. In the 2016 election, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
2 Donald Trump, the Republican
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: ENG-2 AND ENG-3; W3}
(ASK IF **P**CONG18VOTEA=997-999; IF CONG18VOTEA=1-5 IN W3-W6, UPCODE **P**CONG18VOTEA=1-5 AND AUTOFILL CONG18VOTEA=1-5 AND DO NOT ASK)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW CLINTON FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CREATE **P**CONG18VOTEA IN PANEL DATABASE. IF ENG-2 OR ENG-3 Q12=1-5, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEA=1-5; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=997, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEA=997; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=998-999, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEA=999)

CONG18VOTEA. The next question is about the Congressional elections held in November 2018. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you? **[PN: IF CATI:** [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: ENG-2 AND ENG-3; W3}
(ASK IF **P**CONG18VOTEB=997-999 AND CONG18VOTEA=4; IF **P**CONG18VOTEB=1-4, AUTOFILL CONG18VOTEB=1-4 AND DO NOT ASK - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS CONG18VOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
(PN: CREATE **P**CONG18VOTEB IN PANEL DATABASE. IF ENG-2 OR ENG-3 Q13=1-4, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEB=1-4; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=997, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEB=997; IF ENG-2 AND ENG-3=998-999, CODE **P**CONG18VOTEB=999)

CONG18VOTEB. In the 2018 election, you were able to vote for a member of Congress, that is the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington. Did you vote for the (Democrat) or the (Republican)?

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 The Democratic candidate
2 The Republican candidate
3 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Someone else/Another party
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Someone else/Another party
4 **[PN: IF WEB:]** None/Did not vote for Congress
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) None/Did not vote for Congress
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF AGE=26+ OR AGEFINAL=2-6 - Respondents who are age 26 or older)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW OBAMA FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW ROMNEY FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

PRES12VOTEA. The next question is about the presidential election held in November 2012, when (Barack Obama) and (Mitt Romney) were candidates. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2012 election.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2012 election.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PRES12VOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2012 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS PRES12VOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

PRES12VOTEB. In the 2012 election, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Barack Obama, the Democrat
2 Mitt Romney, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF FLORIDA)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW GILLUM FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW DESANTIS FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

FLGOVVOTEA. The next question is about the election for governor held in November 2018, when (Andrew Gillum) and (Ron DeSantis) were candidates. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election for governor.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election for governor.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF FLGOVVOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS FLGOVVOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

FLGOVVOTE18B. In the 2018 election for governor, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Andrew Gillum, the Democrat
2 Ron DeSantis, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF MICHIGAN)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW WHITMER FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW SCHEUTTE FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

MIGOVVOTEA. The next question is about the election for governor held in November 2018, when (Gretchen Whitmer) and (Bill Scheutte) were candidates. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election for governor.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election for governor.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF MIGOVVOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS MIGOVVOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

MIGOVVOTE18B. In the 2018 election for governor, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Gretchen Whitmer, the Democrat
2 Bill Scheutte **[PN: IF CATI:** (PRONO: SHOO-tee)**]**, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF OHIO)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW CORDRAY FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW DEWINE FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

OHGOVVOTEA. The next question is about the election for governor held in November 2018, when (Richard Cordray) and (Mike DeWine) were candidates. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election for governor.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election for governor.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF OHGOVVOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS OHGOVVOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

OHGOVVOTE18B. In the 2018 election for governor, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Richard Cordray, the Democrat
2 Mike DeWine, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PENNSYLVANIA)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW WOLF FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW WAGNER FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

PAGOVVOTEA. The next question is about the election for governor held in November 2018, when (Tom Wolf) and (Scott Wagner) were candidates. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election for governor.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election for governor.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF PAGOVVOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS PAGOVVOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

PAGOVVOTE18B. In the 2018 election for governor, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Tom Wolf, the Democrat
2 Scott Wagner, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF WISCONSIN)
(PN: ROTATE NAMES IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW EVERS FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW WALKER FIRST INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

WIGOVVOTEA. The next question is about the election for governor held in November 2018, when (Tony Evers) and (Scott Walker) were candidates. Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 I did not vote in the November 2018 election for governor.
2 I thought about voting in that election but didn't.
3 I usually vote but didn't in that election.
4 I am sure I voted in the November 2018 election for governor.
5 I was not eligible to vote.
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF WIGOVVOTEA=4 - Respondents who are sure they voted in the November 2018 election)
(PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS WIGOVVOTEA; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

WIGOVVOTE18B. In the 2018 election for governor, did you vote for:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(IF DK/REFUSED, PROBE: "We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential." AND THEN RE-READ QUESTION IF NECESSARY)***]**

[PN: IF WEB: *(We understand and respect that this information is private. We ask only for research purposes, and all your answers are confidential.)***]**

1 Tony Evers, the Democrat
2 Scott Walker, the Republican
3 Someone else
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ORIGINAL PLACEMENT OF N1)

{WAVE: REG (KIDSU18 modified); W3}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: PROGRAM DROP-DOWN WITH RANGE 0-15 WHERE 15 IS LABELED 15 OR MORE)
CHILD18. How many children under age 18 currently live in your house or apartment?

0	None
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15 or more
997	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK IF CHILD18=1-15)
(PN: PROGRAM SEPARATE DROP-DOWNS FOR EACH CHILD BASED ON NUMBER SELECTED IN CHILD18; MAX 15 BOXES. ALLOW ONLY NUMBERS 0-17, NO LETTERS.)
(PN: PROMPT ONCE IF ANY BOX IS LEFT BLANK.)

CHILDAGE. Could you please tell us (IF CHILD18>1: the ages of each of the children) (IF CHILD18=1: the age of the child) in your household under age 18?

[PN: IF WEB: *(Please select each child's age from the list below. If the child is under age 1, please enter 0.)***]**

[PN: IF CATI: *(INTERVIEWER: Please select each child's age from the list below. If the child is under age 1, please enter 0.)***]**

[0-17] Age of Child 1
[0-17] Age of Child 2
[0-17] Age of Child 3
[0-17] Age of Child 4
[0-17] Age of Child 5
[0-17] Age of Child 6
[0-17] Age of Child 7
[0-17] Age of Child 8
[0-17] Age of Child 9
[0-17] Age of Child 10
[0-17] Age of Child 11
[0-17] Age of Child 12
[0-17] Age of Child 13
[0-17] Age of Child 14
[0-17] Age of Child 15
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: ROTATE ORDER OF N5A-N5E; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE]

{WAVE: W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

N5A. In your opinion, who do you think will do more as president in the next four years to benefit **Black Americans**:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

N5B. In your opinion, who do you think will do more as president in the next four years to benefit **evangelical Christians**:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

N5C. In your opinion, who do you think will do more as president in the next four years to benefit **military households and veterans**:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

N5D. In your opinion, who do you think will do more as president in the next four years to benefit **those who identify as Hispanic, Latino, or Latinx**:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; IF DEMREP=1, SHOW BIDEN FIRST; IF DEMREP=2, SHOW TRUMP FIRST)

N5E. In your opinion, who do you think will do more as president in the next four years to benefit **senior citizens**:

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 There is no real difference between the two
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

N7. How, if at all, have the Trump tax cuts changed how much you pay in taxes?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Increased my taxes a lot
2 Increased my taxes a little
3 Neither increased nor decreased my taxes
4 Decreased my taxes a little
5 Decreased my taxes a lot
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2 (REPS 2,3); W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE; DO NOT ROTATE VERBIAGE IN QUESTION STEM)

N1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

It makes no real difference who is elected President -- things will go on just as they did before.

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Strongly disagree
2 Somewhat disagree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Somewhat agree
5 Strongly agree
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: AHRCI W2 ("Finally" in question stem), W5, W6}
(ASK IF **HISP**=1 - HISPANIC ORIGIN FROM PANEL DATABASE)
(PN: ASK IF **DMHISPORIGIN**=997-999; IF **DMHISPORIGIN**<>997-999, AUTOFILL QDMHISPORIGIN=**DMHISPORIGIN**)

QDMHISPORIGIN. On another topic, which of these best describes your family's place of origin?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Colombia
2 Cuba
3 Dominican Republic
4 Puerto Rico
5 Mexico
6 Venezuela
97 Or somewhere else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)

DMUSABORN. Were you born in the United States or another country?

1 Born in the United States
2 Born in another country
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W4}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES; CODES 997-999 ARE EXCLUSIVE)
(PN: DO NOT ALLOW 1 (WORKING FULL-TIME) AND 4 (UNEMPLOYED) TO BOTH BE SELECTED - SHOW ERROR MESSAGE: Please do not select "Working full-time" if you also select "Unemployed.")

DM1. **[PN: IF WEB:** We'd like to know if you are working now, temporarily laid off, or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or something else? *(Please select all that apply.)***]**

[PN: IF CATI: Are you currently working full-time, working part-time, temporarily laid off, unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or something else? *(INTERVIEWER: You can select as many as apply.)***]**

1 Working full time
2 Working part time
3 Temporarily laid off
4 Unemployed
5 Retired
6 Permanently disabled
7 Homemaker
8 Student
9 Something else (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2, W4}
(ASK ALL)

DM2. Do you currently have health insurance?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W2}
(ASK IF DM2=1 - Respondent has health insurance)
(PN: INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX FOR CODE 6)
DM3. Which of the following is your **main** source of health insurance coverage?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 A plan through your employer or your spouse's employer
2 A plan that you purchased on your own
3 Medicare or Medicaid
4 Some other government program
5 Plan through your parents or legal guardian
6 Some other type of insurance (SPECIFY)
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)
DMRELIGIOSTY. Before the COVID-19 pandemic, how often, if ever, did you attend religious services, apart from special events like weddings and funerals?

[PN: IF CATI: [READ LIST]**]**

1 Never
2 A few times a year
3 Once or twice a month
4 Once a week
5 More than once a week
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W4}
(ASK ALL)
DMSTOCKS. Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any money invested in the stock market right now--either in an individual stock, a stock mutual fund, or in a retirement account such as a 401-K or IRA (Individual Retirement Account)?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)

EXPECTEDINCOME. Thinking about next year, 2021, to the best of your knowledge, what will be the total income before taxes of all the people living in your house or apartment?

[PN: IF CATI: Just stop me when I get to the right category. Was it (READ LIST)**]**

1 Less than $10,000
2 $10,000 to less than $15,000
3 $15,000 to less than $25,000
4 $25,000 to less than $35,000
5 $35,000 to less than $50,000
6 $50,000 to less than $75,000
7 $75,000 to less than $100,000
8 $100,000 to less than $150,000
9 $150,000 to less than $200,000
10 $200,000 to less than $250,000
11 $250,000 to less than $400,000
12 $400,000 to less than $1 million
[PN: IF CATI: OR**]**
13 $1 million or more
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK IF W4 DMSTOCKS=1)
(PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE)

STOCKVAL. **[PN: IF WEB:** Since the COVID-19 pandemic began, has the value of your investments in the stock market (decreased) or (increased)?**]**

[PN: IF CATI: Since the COVID-19 pandemic began, has the value of your investments in the stock market (READ LIST)**]**

1 Decreased a lot
2 Decreased a little
3 Value has not changed
4 Increased a little
5 Increased a lot
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W6}
(ASK ALL)
FOODBOX. In the past month, did you or someone in your household receive a Farmers to Families Food Box with a letter from President Trump?

1 Yes, received a Farmers to Families Food Box
2 No, did not receive a Farmers to Families Food Box
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK IF SOC=3 - Respondents who ever use Twitter)
SOCTW1. Do you currently have a personal Twitter account, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

{WAVE: W3}
(ASK IF SOCTW=1 - Respondents who ever use Twitter and have a personal Twitter account)
(PN: INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX)
SOCTW2. For research purposes only, could you please tell us your **primary** personal Twitter handle - that is, the user name you use on Twitter?

If you agree, your name or Twitter handle will **never** be associated with any of the Twitter data we collect since it will be de-identified. Your de-identified tweets will be summarized over the course of the study to help us understand what you've experienced on Twitter and those summaries will be included with your survey responses. Tweets will be collected through November 30, 2020. This information will help us understand how citizens interact politically on the platform.

(Please spell out your Twitter handle in the space provided.)

1 I agree to share my Twitter handle (SPECIFY)
2 I do NOT agree to share my Twitter handle

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

[ONLY FOR INTERNET RESPONDENTS, NON-INTERNET RESPONDENTS SKIP THIS SECTION]
[BEGIN SOCIAL MEDIA CONSENT]

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF SOCIAL=1 AND FBOOK=2-999; IF EVER USES FACEBOOK AND DID NOT CONSENT TO APPC ACCESSING THEIR FACEBOOK INFORMATION IN REGISTRATION SURVEY)
(PN: CLICKING APPC2020.ORG/PRIVACY SHOULD OPEN IN A SEPARATE TAB, NOT REDIRECT FROM THE SURVEY)
(PN: UPCODE RESPONSE BACK TO FBOOK IN THE PANEL DATABASE)

FBOOK. When you joined the 2020 Annenberg Election Panel, we asked if you would consent to sharing some of your Facebook experience in order to understand the kinds of political ads and political posts survey participants are seeing in their Facebook accounts and how they respond to them. Although you chose not to share your Facebook information at that time, now that you have had more experience with our study, we respectfully ask if you would reconsider that decision. Learning how people interact with political ads and content is an important part of this study, and so we are asking again for your consent for Facebook to share with us the information about your Facebook experience as described below.

As part of this project, if you provide your consent below, Facebook will allow us to connect your survey responses with the information described below from your Facebook account. Your participation in this part of the project is voluntary. Any processing of information shared from Facebook will not affect your experience with Facebook products, which will remain subject to Facebook's Data Policy. **Facebook will also not have access to any of personally identifiable responses to our surveys.**

If you consent, Facebook will begin sharing with researchers working on this project the following information from your account for the period beginning January 1, 2017 and ending on November 30, 2020:

- *The public pages of political candidates and their affiliated public groups you follow and public political groups of which you are a member.*

- *Information about whether you've seen, liked, shared, posted or commented on political posts and political ads from candidates and affiliated groups in your Facebook Newsfeed. Researchers* ***will not see your comments*** *but just whether you commented or not. Researchers also will not see comments made by those in your friends list.*

Facebook will use an identification number generated by SSRS, our survey vendor, instead of your name to identify information about your account that Facebook provides to us. That identification number will enable researchers to link your Facebook data with your survey responses for purposes of analysis. Annenberg Public Policy Center (APPC) researchers will not see your name in connection with either your Facebook data or your survey responses. Furthermore, your data will only be analyzed in combination with other panel survey participants (i.e. in aggregate).

The Facebook data you share (which as noted above, will **not** include personally identifiable information) will remain available to us for future research. If you choose to provide consent below, you may withdraw this consent at any time by contacting Dana Wilson at Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org. Please write “STOP SHARING FACEBOOK” in the subject line.

If we receive a request from you to stop Facebook from sharing data with the Annenberg Public Policy Center, we will notify Facebook of this request within one business day of receiving it. Within 30 days of receiving your notification, Facebook will stop sharing data about your account with us and we will delete any individual data already received from Facebook about your account.

The information you share with SSRS will be handled in accordance with the privacy policy here: https://appc2020.org/privacy/.

Sharing Facebook information is voluntary. If you agree, at the end of this survey, we will connect you to Facebook. Your consent (or decision not to consent) will not affect your experience with Facebook products, which remain subject to Facebook's Data Policy. It will not affect your participation in the 2020 Annenberg Election Panel either. You can remain in the panel even if you decline to provide consent below.

Do you give us permission to collect information from your Facebook account?

1 I agree to share information from my Facebook account
2 I DO NOT agree to share information from my Facebook account
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
NO CODES 998-999

{WAVE: W5}
(ASK IF P3CONSENT=2-999 - Respondents who did not consent to third-party data matching during the registration survey)
(PN: UPCODE RESPONSE BACK TO P3CONSENT IN THE PANEL DATABASE)

P3CONSENT. Finally, when you joined the 2020 Annenberg Election Panel, we asked if you would consent to this study's researchers to access publicly available consumer and voting data via a third-party vendor, in order to build a profile of the panel sample as a whole. Although you chose not to consent to this request at that time, now that you have had more experience with our study, we respectfully ask if you would reconsider that decision. Building a profile of the entire group of voters and potential voters is an important part of our study.

The vendor will use an identification number in place of your name for the information they send us. The information collected will remain confidential. Please note that whom you voted for is secret under law. No one will know how you voted. **Annenberg Public Policy Center (APPC) researchers will not see your name in connection with these data or your survey responses. Furthermore, your data will only be analyzed in combination with other panel survey participants - that is, in aggregate - and never individually.**

We will retain all of this information for future research, but we will NOT retain any personally identifiable information. Again, this consent is voluntary, and you may withdraw it at any time by contacting Dana Wilson at Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org, and we will delete any third-party data shared with us. Please write “STOP SHARING VOTING DATA” in the subject line.

Do you give us permission to collect information from a third-party vendor that will contain no identifying information?

You can remain in the panel even if you decline these added components.

1 Yes
2 No
997 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Decline/Web blank
998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[END TIMER]
[START TIMER]

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF CATI (XCHANNEL=2))
(PN: INSERT **$20** AS COMPENSATION AMOUNT)

MONEY. We would like to send you **<<$INSERT>>**. Can I please have your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the check?

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT WANT TO GIVE FULL NAME, EXPLAIN WE ONLY NEED IT SO WE CAN SEND THE MONEY TO THEM PERSONALLY.)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: VERIFY SPELLING OF FULL NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS.)

1 First name [PN: AUTOFILL FROM NAME IF AVAILABLE]
2 Last name [PN: AUTOFILL FROM NAME IF AVAILABLE]
3 Street address [PN: AUTOFILL FROM SAMPLE IF AVAILABLE]
4 Apt./Unit # (if applicable)
5 City [PN: AUTOFILL FROM SAMPLE IF AVAILABLE]
6 State [PN: AUTOFILL FROM SAMPLE IF AVAILABLE]
7 5-digit zip code [PN: AUTOFILL FROM SAMPLE IF AVAILABLE]
99 Respondent does not want the money (VOL.)

{WAVE: W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK IF GAVE INFORMATION IN MONEY)
(PN: IF MONEYCONFIRM=02 (Information is not correct), GO BACK TO MONEY TO MAKE CORRECTIONS)

MONEYCONFIRM. Just to confirm --

[PN: SHOW FIRST NAME FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW LAST NAME FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW STREET ADDRESS FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW APT/UNIT # FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW CITY FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW STATE FROM PANELIST DATABASE]
[PN: SHOW ZIP FROM PANELIST DATABASE]

Is this information correct?

1 Yes, it is correct
2 No, it's not

{WAVE: AHRCI W1, W3, W4, W5, W6}
(ASK ALL WEB (XCHANNEL=1))
(PN: INSERT **$20** AS COMPENSATION AMOUNT)
(PN: QUESTION IS REQUIRED; DO NOT LET RESPONDENT SKIP; IF RESPONDENT ATTEMPTS TO SKIP, SHOW ERROR MESSAGE: "This is a required question. Please respond.")

MONEYW. In appreciation of your time, **we would like to offer you <<$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey. Would you like to receive this compensation?

1 Yes
2 No

(PN: CODE AS WEB COMPLETE IF ANSWERED MONEYW)

[IF WEB AND MONEYW=1 (YES):] (PN: DIRECT TO COLLECT YOUR COMPENSATION)
(PN: SEND COMPENSATION EMAIL IN PANELIST PREFERRED LANGUAGE - TEXT BELOW)

[IF WEB AND MONEYW=2 (NO):] (PN: DIRECT TO THANK YOU END PAGE)
(PN: DO NOT SEND COMPENSATION EMAIL)

[READ IF CATI:] That is the end of the survey! Have a great day/evening!

COLLECT YOUR REWARD BUTTON (ENGLISH)

(PN: IF PANELIST CLICKS TO REDEEM COMPENSATION IN COMPENSATION EMAIL, PLEASE HAVE THIS REDIRECT TO A LANDING PAGE IN THE ONLINE PROGRAM WITH THEIR PERSONALIZED LINK TO COMPENSATION SITE):

i263. That is the end of the survey! Please click the COLLECT YOUR REWARD button below to be re-directed to our rewards center where you can choose from a variety of gift cards.

Don't wait! Please select your compensation immediately. Access to this survey and its compensation selection will expire <<INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE>>.

Thank you for being a part of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel!

Please be sure to turn off all browser pop-up blockers prior to clicking the button below.

COLLECT YOUR REWARD BUTTON (SPANISH)

(PN: IF PANELIST CLICKS TO REDEEM COMPENSATION IN COMPENSATION EMAIL, PLEASE HAVE THIS REDIRECT TO A LANDING PAGE IN THE ONLINE PROGRAM WITH THEIR PERSONALIZED LINK TO COMPENSATION SITE):

i810. ¡Ese es el final de la encuesta! Haga clic en el botón COBRAR RECOMPENSA a continuación para dirigirse a nuestro centro de recompensas, donde podrá elegir de entre una variedad de tarjetas de regalo.

¡No espere! Seleccione su compensación de inmediato. El acceso a esta encuesta y a la compensación expira <<INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE>>.

Gracias por participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020.

Antes de hacer clic en el botón, asegúrese de desactivar todos los bloqueadores de anuncios emergentes en el buscador.

[END TIMER]

EMAIL INVITATION (ENGLISH)

2020 ANNENBERG ELECTION STUDY

Subject: APPC Panel Survey
Font: Verdana

Dear [INSERT NAME], *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelist")*

Thank you for continuing to be an important part of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. We welcome you to take this 25-minute survey about current events and the 2020 presidential election.

As always, your responses will be kept completely confidential and secure. Please complete the survey by **(INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE)**, and you will receive **$20** compensation. You can take the survey online via your computer, tablet, or smartphone.

Click here to take the survey

If you have more questions, you can reach out to me directly at Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Best Regards,

Dana Wilson
APPC Panel Manager
APPC2020.org

To opt out of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel, please click this Unsubscribe link.

EMAIL INVITATION (SPANISH)

2020 ANNENBERG
ELECTION STUDY

Subject: Encuesta Para Panel de APPC
Font: Verdana

Estimado(a) [INSERT NAME]: *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelista")*

Gracias por seguir siendo una parte importante del Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020. Lo invitamos a completar esta encuesta de 25 minutos de duración sobre eventos actuales y las elecciones presidenciales de 2020.

Como siempre, sus respuestas se mantendrán completamente confidenciales y seguras. Complete la encuesta antes del **(INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE)** y recibirá una compensación de **$20**. Puede completar la encuesta por Internet en su computadora, tableta o teléfono inteligente.

Haga clic aquí para completar la encuesta:

Si tiene preguntas adicionales, puede comunicarse conmigo directamente a Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Saludos cordiales,

Dana Wilson
Administradora del Panel de APPC
APPC2020.org

Para optar por no participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020, haga clic en este enlace Cancelar subscripción.

EMAIL REMINDER 1 (ENGLISH)

2020 ANNENBERG ELECTION STUDY

Subject: APPC Panel Survey - Reminder
Font: Verdana

Dear [INSERT NAME], *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelist")*

I hope you received our recent invitation asking you to participate in a survey for the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. If you have already completed this survey, please accept my thanks. **If you have not, please complete the survey by (INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE).** You will receive $20 compensation for your time.

Click here to take the survey

The survey is about current events and the 2020 presidential election. It should only take about 25 minutes to complete.

Your responses will be kept completely confidential and secure. You can take the survey online via your computer, tablet, or smartphone.

If you have more questions, you can reach out to me directly at Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Best Regards,

Dana Wilson
APPC Panel Manager
APPC2020.org

To opt out of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel, please click this Unsubscribe link.

EMAIL REMINDER 1 (SPANISH)

2020 ANNENBERG
ELECTION STUDY

Subject: Encuesta Para Panel de APPC - Recordatorio
Font: Verdana

Estimado(a) [INSERT NAME]: *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelista")*

Espero que haya recibido nuestra reciente invitación en la que le pedimos que participe en una encuesta para el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020. Si ya completó esta encuesta, acepte mi sincero agradecimiento. **Si no lo ha hecho, por favor complete la encuesta antes del (INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE).** Recibirá una compensación de $20 por su tiempo.

Haga clic aquí para completar la encuesta:

La encuesta trata sobre eventos actuales y las elecciones presidenciales de 2020. Debería tomarle solo 25 minutos.

Sus respuestas se mantendrán completamente confidenciales y seguras. Puede completar la encuesta por Internet en su computadora, tableta o teléfono inteligente.

Si tiene preguntas adicionales, puede comunicarse conmigo directamente a Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Saludos cordiales,

Dana Wilson
Administradora del Panel de APPC
APPC2020.org

Para optar por no participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020, haga clic en este enlace Cancelar subscripción.

EMAIL FINAL REMINDER (ENGLISH)

2020 ANNENBERG ELECTION STUDY

Subject: APPC Panel Survey - Final Reminder
Font: Verdana

Dear [INSERT NAME], *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelist")*

Thank you for being a part of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel. Our records indicate that you have still not completed the survey. **Please respond by (INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE).**

If you have already completed this survey, please accept my thanks. You will receive $20 compensation for your time.

Click here to take the survey

Your opinions are important to the success of this study and we look forward to your continued participation. The survey is about current events and the 2020 presidential election. It should only take about 25 minutes to complete.

Your responses will be kept completely confidential and secure. You can take the survey online via your computer, tablet, or smartphone.

If you have more questions, you can reach out to me directly at Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Best Regards,

Dana Wilson
APPC Panel Manager
APPC2020.org

To opt out of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel, please click this Unsubscribe link.

EMAIL FINAL REMINDER (SPANISH)

2020 ANNENBERG
ELECTION STUDY

Subject: Encuesta Para Panel de APPC - Último Recordatorio
Font: Verdana

Estimado(a) [INSERT NAME]: *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelista")*

Gracias por participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020. Nuestros registros indican que aún no ha completado la encuesta. **Responda por (INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE).**

Si ya completó esta encuesta, acepte mi sincero agradecimiento. Recibirá una compensación de $20 por su tiempo.

Haga clic aquí para completar la encuesta.

Sus opiniones son importantes para el éxito de este estudio y estamos ansiosos su continua participación. La encuesta trata sobre eventos actuales y las elecciones presidenciales de 2020. Debería tomarle solo 25 minutos.

Sus respuestas se mantendrán completamente confidenciales y seguras. Puede completar la encuesta por Internet en su computadora, tableta o teléfono inteligente.

Si tiene preguntas adicionales, puede comunicarse conmigo directamente a Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org.

Saludos cordiales,

Dana Wilson
Administradora del Panel de APPC
APPC2020.org

Para optar por no participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020, haga clic en este enlace Cancelar subscripción.

COMPENSATION EMAIL (ENGLISH)

2020 ANNENBERG ELECTION STUDY

Subject: APPC Panel - Collect Your Compensation
Font: Verdana

Dear [INSERT NAME], *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelist")*

Thank you for completing our recent survey for the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel!

If you have not already collected your $20 compensation for completing the survey, please click **here**.

Don't wait! Please select your compensation immediately. Access to this survey and its compensation selection will expire <<INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE>>.

Please be on the lookout for more upcoming survey invitations in the coming weeks. The subject line of the email invitation will mention "**APPC Panel**."

Please feel free to reach out to me directly at **Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org** if you have any questions on your panel membership.

Best Regards,

Dana Wilson
APPC Panel Manager
APPC2020.org

To opt out of the 2020 Annenberg Election Study Panel, please click this Unsubscribe link.

COMPENSATION EMAIL (SPANISH)

2020 ANNENBERG
ELECTION STUDY

Subject: Panel de APPC - Cobrar Su Compensación
Font: Verdana

Estimado(a) [INSERT NAME]: *(PN: If no name given, insert "Panelista")*

Gracias por completar nuestra reciente encuesta para el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020.

Si aún no ha cobrado su compensación de $20 por completar la encuesta, haga clic **aquí**.

¡No espere! Seleccione su compensación de inmediato. El acceso a esta encuesta y a la compensación expira <<INSERT FROM DEADLINE TABLE>>.

Manténgase atento a que llegue la invitación a más encuestas en las próximas semanas. La línea de asunto de la invitación por correo electrónico dirá "**Panel de APPC**".

Puede comunicarse conmigo directamente a **Dana.Wilson@APPC2020.org** si tiene preguntas sobre su afiliación al panel.

Saludos cordiales,

Dana Wilson
Administradora del Panel de APPC
APPC2020.org

Para optar por no participar en el Panel de estudio de Annenberg sobre las elecciones 2020, haga clic en este enlace Cancelar subscripción.